



Ministry of International  
Trade & Industry

# TRADE & ECONOMIC

Information Booklet

2020

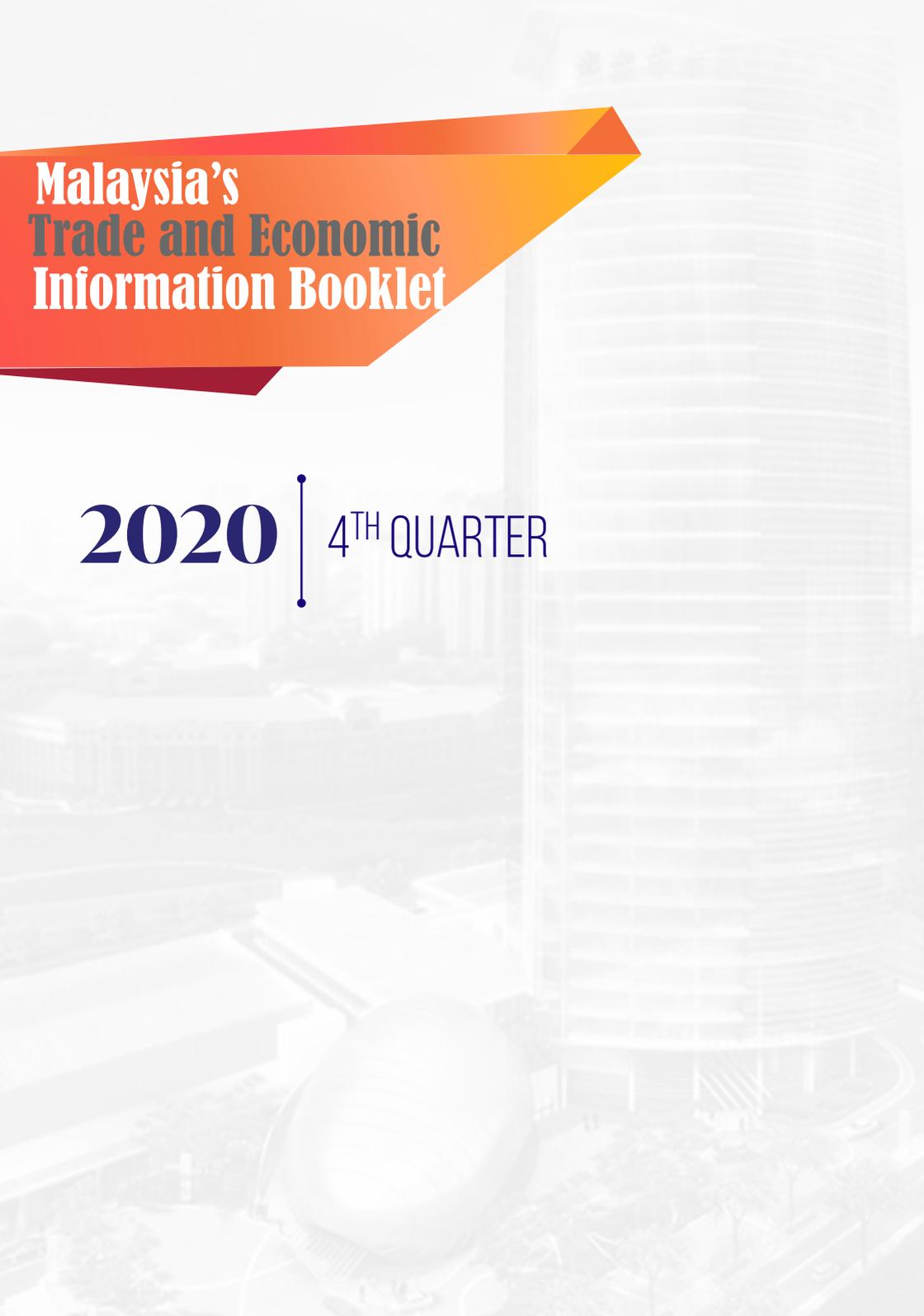
4<sup>th</sup> Quarter

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**Malaysia's  
Trade and Economic  
Information Booklet**

**2020** | 4<sup>TH</sup> QUARTER

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## Selected Annual Statistics

## Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARii	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ by MITI was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

An aerial, high-angle photograph of a cityscape, heavily faded and overlaid with a semi-transparent orange and red banner. The banner is positioned in the upper left quadrant and contains the text 'Key Economic Data'. The city below features a prominent, tall, cylindrical skyscraper with a grid-like facade on the right side. In the lower center, there is a large, spherical stadium with a ribbed exterior. Other buildings and greenery are visible in the background and foreground, all rendered in a light, monochromatic tone due to the fading effect.

# Key Economic Data



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Area (square kilometres) 330,621

	2020 (Q4)	2019 (Q4)
Population (mil.)	32.7	32.6
Population by sex		
Male	16.8	16.8
Female	15.9	15.8
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	29.9	29.5
Non-citizens	2.9	3.1
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.8	7.6
15 - 64 yr	22.8	22.7
65 yr and above	2.3	2.2
Population Growth (%)	0.4	0.6

Notes:

- \* Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Source: DOSM



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	Unit	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	378.2	395.8	1,415.2	1,510.7
	US\$ bil.	92.1	95.0	336.7	364.7
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	45,351.0	46,712.0	42,531.0	45,212.0
	US\$	11,040.8	11,215.1	10,118.0	10,914.3
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	371.1	380.6	1,388.9	1,470.4
	US\$ bil.	90.3	91.4	330.4	355.0

	Unit	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Inflation Rate	%	-1.5	1.0	-1.2	0.7
Total Labour Force	mil.	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.6
Unemployment Rate	%	4.8	3.2	4.5	3.3

	Unit	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Employment by Sector	mil.				
Agriculture		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mining & Quarrying		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing		2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Construction		1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Services		9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2

	Unit	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Employment by Sector	% share				
Agriculture		12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4
Mining & Quarrying		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9
Construction		9.3	9.8	9.3	9.7
Services		61.0	60.6	61.0	60.6

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	378.2		395.8	1,415.2	1,510.7
	92.1		95.0	336.7	364.7
Services	218.4	57.7	229.1	815.7	859.9
	53.2		55.0	194.1	207.6
Non-Government	183.1	48.4	195.5	687.9	737.5
	44.6		46.9	163.7	178.0
Government	35.3	9.3	33.6	127.8	122.3
	8.6		8.1	30.4	29.5
Manufacturing	86.3	22.8	84.1	315.7	323.9
	21.0		20.2	75.1	78.2
Agriculture	31.7	8.4	28.6	116.1	109.6
	7.7		6.9	27.6	26.5
Mining and quarrying	22.2	5.9	32.2	94.7	129.4
	5.4		7.7	22.5	31.2
Construction	15.1	4.0	17.5	57.4	70.9
	3.7		4.2	13.6	17.1
plus Import duties	4.5	1.2	4.2	15.6	17.1
	1.1		1.0	3.7	4.1

Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	-3.4	3.6	-5.6	4.3
Agriculture	-0.7	-5.7	-2.2	2.0
Mining & Quarrying	-10.6	-3.4	-10.0	-2.0
Manufacturing	3.0	3.0	-2.6	3.8
Construction	-13.9	1.0	-19.4	0.1
Services	-4.9	6.2	-5.5	6.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Industrial Production Index (2015=100)	2020 (Q4)	2019 (Q4)	2020	2019
Overall	116.9	117.3	109.8	114.6
Mining	91.4	102.1	89.0	98.6
Manufacturing	126.3	122.8	116.9	120.1
Electricity	117.2	117.9	114.8	119.2

External Trade	2020 (Q4)	2019 (Q4)	2020	2019
	RM bil. <i>US\$ bil.</i>	RM bil. <i>US\$ bil.</i>	RM bil. <i>US\$ bil.</i>	RM bil. <i>US\$ bil.</i>
Exports	271.4	258.2	981.0	995.1
	66.1	62.0	233.4	240.2
Imports	211.6	221.4	796.2	849.4
	51.5	53.2	189.4	205.0
Total Trade	483.0	479.7	1,777.2	1,844.5
	117.6	115.2	422.8	445.3
Trade Balance	59.9	36.8	184.8	145.7
	14.6	8.8	44.0	35.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Current Account Balance	19.0 4.6	7.5 1.8	62.1 14.8	50.9 12.3
(i) Goods	42.9 10.4	32.3 7.7	139.1 33.1	123.3 29.8
Goods - Credits	217.5 53.0	210.6 50.6	778.2 185.1	815.5 196.9
Goods - Debits	174.6 42.5	178.3 42.8	639.1 152.0	692.1 167.1
(ii) Services	-14.2 -3.5	-4.0 -1.0	-48.0 -11.4	-10.9 -2.6
Services - Credits*	20.5 5.0	42.5 10.2	91.7 21.8	169.8 41.0
Services - Debits*	34.7 8.5	46.5 11.2	139.7 33.2	180.7 43.6
(iii) Primary income	-7.1 -1.7	-15.2 -3.7	-26.2 -6.2	-40.3 -9.7
Primary income - Credits	14.6 3.5	13.8 3.3	55.8 13.3	64.9 15.7
Compensation of employees	1.6 0.4	1.5 0.4	6.1 1.5	6.8 1.6
Investment income	13.0 3.2	12.3 2.9	49.7 11.8	58.1 14.0
Direct investment	6.9 1.7	6.5 1.6	20.2 4.8	28.8 7.0
Portfolio investment	2.5 0.6	2.1 0.5	10.6 2.5	10.3 2.5
Other investment	3.6 0.9	3.7 0.9	18.9 4.5	18.9 4.6

Notes: - \* refer to page 41 and 42 for details  
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



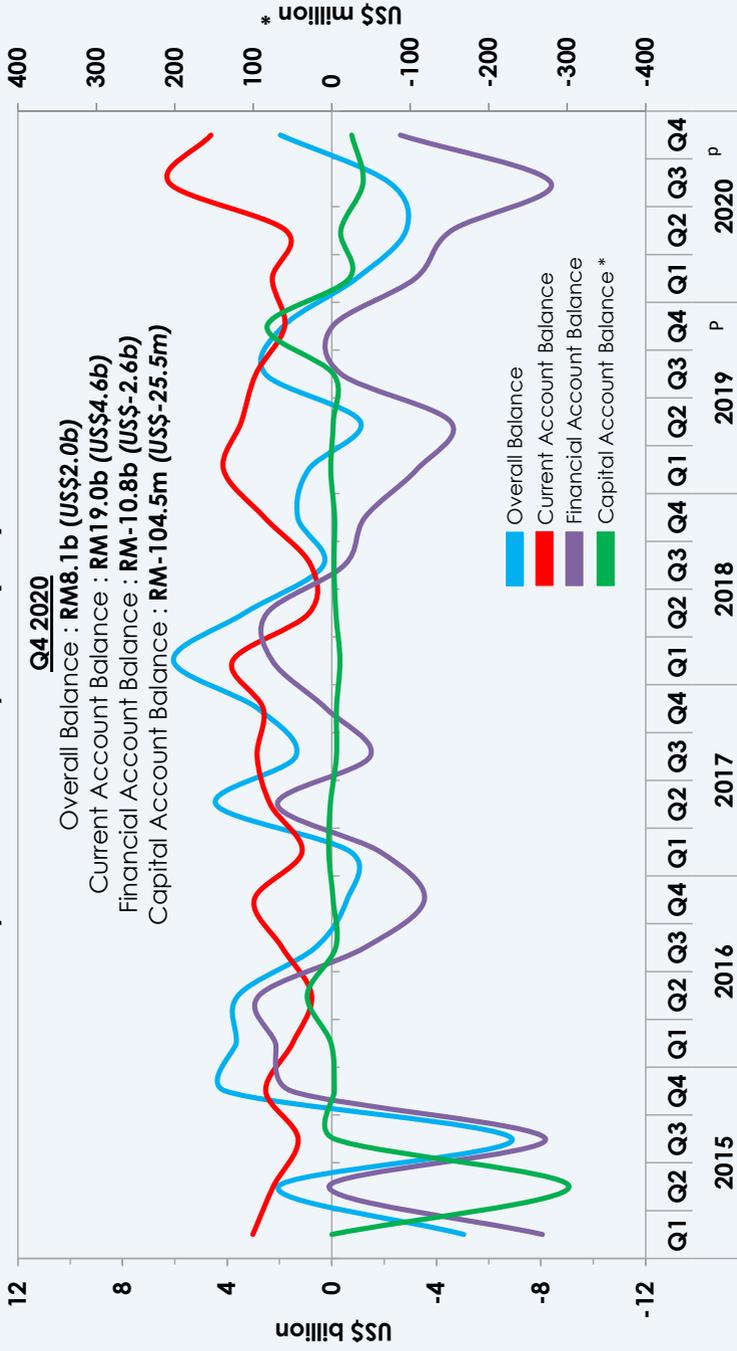
## KEY ECONOMIC DATA (CONT'D)

Balance of Payments - Current Account	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Primary income - Debits	21.7	29.0	82.1	105.1
	5.3	7.0	19.5	25.4
Compensation of employees	3.6	3.9	14.1	15.9
	0.9	0.9	3.4	3.8
Investment income	18.1	25.1	68.0	89.2
	4.4	6.0	16.2	21.5
Direct investment	13.2	16.8	43.2	58.7
	3.2	4.0	10.3	14.2
Portfolio investment	4.3	6.3	20.5	23.0
	1.0	1.5	4.9	5.6
Other investment	0.6	2.0	4.2	7.5
	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.8
(iv) Secondary income	-2.5	-5.5	-2.8	-21.3
	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	-5.1
Secondary income - Credits	4.2	3.9	27.0	16.9
	1.0	0.9	6.4	4.1
Secondary income - Debits	6.7	9.4	29.8	38.2
	1.6	2.3	7.1	9.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

## Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2015 - Q4 2020



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2020 (Dec)	2019 (Dec)	2020	2019
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	432.3	424.1	432.3	424.1
	(US\$ bil.)	106.6	102.2	102.8	102.4
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	30.5	28.1
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		8.6	7.6	8.6	7.5
Banking Institutions					
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,089.5	2,000.4	2,089.5	2,000.4
	(US\$ bil.)	515.1	482.2	515.1	482.2
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	1,831.2	1,771.6	1,831.2	1,771.6
	(US\$ bil.)	451.4	427.0	451.4	427.0
Commercial Banks					
Interest Rates					
Saving Deposit	(%)	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
BLR	(%)	5.5	6.7	5.8	6.8

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
 - Employees Provident Fund's information is not available

Source: BNM



## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2020 (Q4)	2019 (Q4)	2020	2019
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	958.5	945.4	958.5	945.4
	(US\$ bil.)	236.3	227.9	228.0	228.2
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	591.0	554.2	591.0	554.2
	(US\$ bil.)	145.7	133.6	140.6	133.8
Short Term	(RM bil.)	367.5	391.2	367.5	391.2
	(US\$ bil.)	90.6	94.3	87.4	94.4
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	7.3	6.9	7.3	7.0
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)		24.2	23.0	24.5	25.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: BNM



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# Trade in Goods



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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2019		2018	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	38,196.2		39,299.4	
1	P.R.China	4,577.8	12.0	4,622.4	1
2	United States	4,210.6	11.0	4,278.2	2
3	Germany	2,723.6	7.1	2,844.9	3
4	Japan	1,426.5	3.7	1,486.6	4
5	Netherlands	1,344.9	3.5	1,372.2	5
6	France	1,225.3	3.2	1,258.7	6
7	United Kingdom	1,165.5	3.1	1,158.7	8
8	Hong Kong SAR	1,112.7	2.9	1,195.1	7
9	R.O.Korea	1,045.6	2.7	1,140.1	9
10	Italy	1,006.2	2.6	1,052.8	10
15	Singapore	750.0	2.0	783.8	15
22	Viet Nam	518.2	1.4	480.6	24
24	Thailand	482.5	1.3	501.2	22
<b>25</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>443.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>465.1</b>	<b>25</b>
31	Indonesia	339.0	0.9	368.9	31
38	Philippines	183.8	0.5	188.6	38
73	Myanmar	36.7	0.1	36.1	76
76	Cambodia	35.4	0.1	30.2	84
116	Brunei	12.1	-	10.7	120
117	Lao PDR	12.0	-	11.5	118

Source: WTO Online Database



## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2019		2018	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	18,933.0		19,472.4	
1	P.R.China	2,499.5	13.2	2,486.7	1
2	United States	1,643.2	8.7	1,664.0	2
3	Germany	1,489.2	7.9	1,560.5	3
4	Netherlands	709.4	3.7	726.7	5
5	Japan	705.6	3.7	738.1	4
6	France	571.5	3.0	582.2	7
7	R.O.Korea	542.2	2.9	604.9	6
8	Hong Kong SAR	534.9	2.8	568.5	8
9	Italy	532.7	2.8	549.5	9
10	United Kingdom	469.7	2.5	486.4	10
15	Singapore	390.8	2.1	413.0	15
22	Viet Nam	264.3	1.4	243.7	26
25	Thailand	246.3	1.3	253.0	24
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>247.5</b>	<b>25</b>
32	Indonesia	167.7	0.9	180.2	30
43	Philippines	70.9	0.4	69.3	46
73	Myanmar	18.1	0.1	16.7	76
81	Cambodia	14.7	0.1	12.7	81
101	Brunei	7.0	-	6.6	104
106	Lao PDR	5.8	-	5.3	110

Source: WTO Online Database



## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2019		2018	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	19,263.2		19,826.9	
1	United States	2,567.4	13.3	2,614.2	1
2	P.R.China	2,078.4	10.8	2,135.7	2
3	Germany	1,234.5	6.4	1,284.4	3
4	Japan	721.0	3.7	748.5	4
5	United Kingdom	695.8	3.6	672.3	6
6	France	653.8	3.4	676.4	5
7	Netherlands	635.5	3.3	645.5	7
8	Hong Kong SAR	577.8	3.0	626.6	8
9	R.O.Korea	503.3	2.6	535.2	9
10	India	486.1	2.5	514.5	10
16	Singapore	359.3	1.9	370.9	16
22	Viet Nam	253.9	1.3	236.9	23
23	Thailand	236.3	1.2	248.2	22
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>217.6</b>	<b>26</b>
30	Indonesia	171.3	0.9	188.7	28
34	Philippines	112.9	0.6	119.3	34
74	Cambodia	20.7	0.1	17.5	81
81	Myanmar	18.6	0.1	19.4	79
118	Lao PDR	6.3	-	6.2	120
128	Brunei	5.1	-	4.2	133

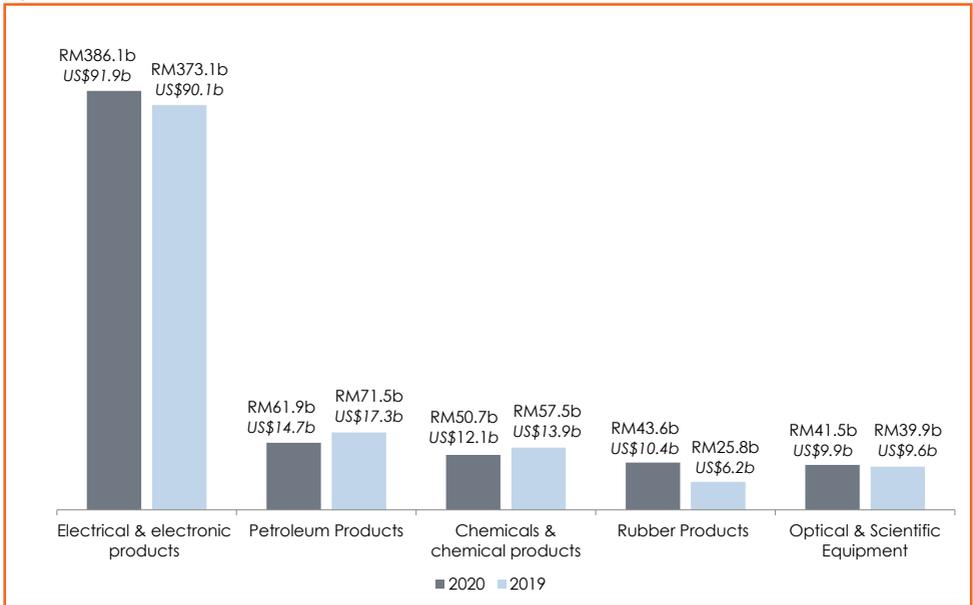
Source: WTO Online Database

Industry	2020		2019	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	981.0 233.4	100.0	995.1 240.2	100.0
<b>Manufactured Goods</b>	847.7 201.7	86.4	840.6 202.9	84.5
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	386.1 91.9	39.4	373.1 90.1	37.5
(ii) Petroleum Products	61.9 14.7	6.3	71.5 17.3	7.2
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	50.7 12.1	5.2	57.5 13.9	5.8
(iv) Rubber Products	43.6 10.4	4.4	25.8 6.2	2.6
(v) Optical & Scientific Equipment	41.5 9.9	4.2	39.9 9.6	4.0
<b>Primary Industries</b>	129.1 30.7	13.2	147.5 35.6	14.8
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	52.3 12.5	5.3	44.2 10.7	4.4
(ii) LNG	28.8 6.9	2.9	42.5 10.3	4.3
(iii) Crude Petroleum	18.9 4.5	1.9	26.3 6.4	2.6
(iv) Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	6.0 1.4	0.6	6.8 1.6	0.7
(v) Natural rubber	3.3 0.8	0.3	3.8 0.9	0.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



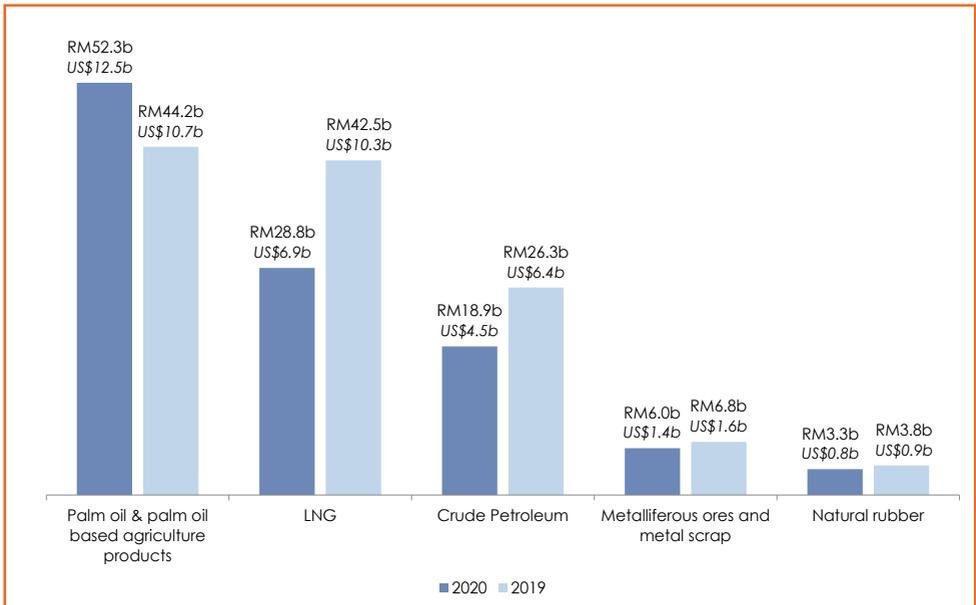
## EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

## EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Industry	2020		2019	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	796.2 189.4	100.0	849.4 205.0	100.0
<b><u>Final Use</u></b>				
Intermediate Goods	422.9 100.6	53.1	467.2 112.8	55.0
Capital Goods	90.4 21.5	11.4	100.2 24.2	11.8
Consumption Goods	73.9 17.6	9.3	74.2 17.9	8.7
Others*	209.0 49.7	26.2	207.9 50.2	24.5
<b><u>Main Import by Industry</u></b>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	252.8 60.1	31.7	245.5 59.3	28.9
(ii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	73.5 17.5	9.2	81.6 19.7	9.6
(iii) Petroleum Products	60.0 14.3	7.5	77.5 18.7	9.1
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	59.7 14.2	7.5	69.6 16.8	8.2
(v) Manufactures of Metal	46.0 10.9	5.8	47.1 11.4	5.5

Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

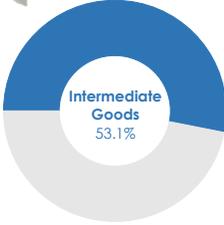
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

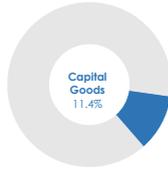


# IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)

2020



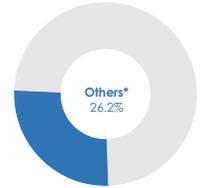
RM422.9b | US\$100.6b



RM90.4b | US\$21.5b

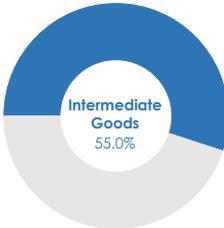


RM73.9b | US\$17.6b

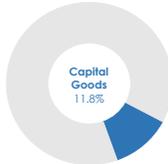


RM209.0b | US\$49.7b

2019



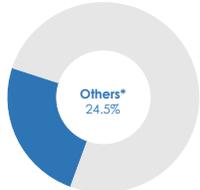
RM467.2b | US\$112.8b



RM100.2b | US\$24.2b



RM74.2b | US\$17.9b



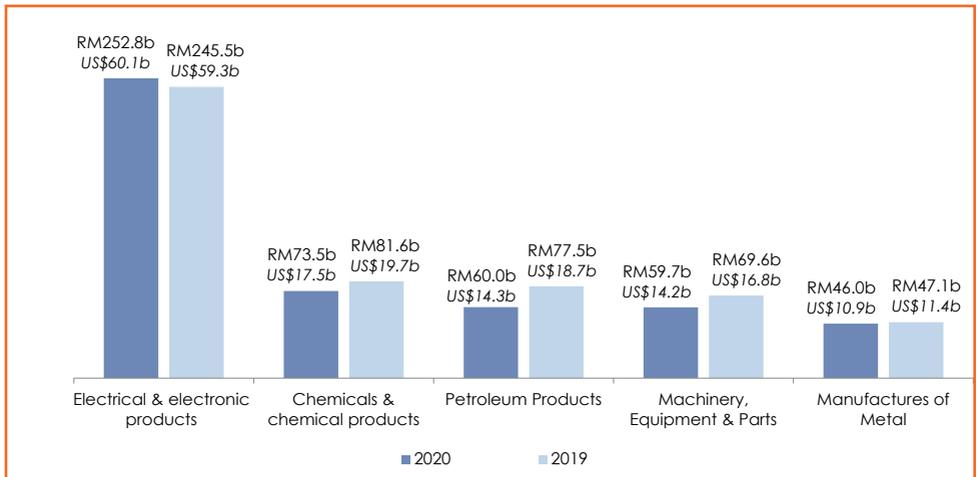
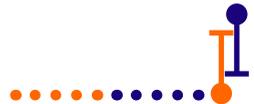
RM207.9b | US\$50.2b

Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

## IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



# TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

2020

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.
	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.
WORLD	1,777.2	100.0	981.0	100.0	796.2	100.0	184.8
	422.8		233.4		189.4		44.0
(i) P.R.China	329.8	18.6	158.6	16.2	171.2	21.5	-12.6
	78.5		37.7		40.7		-3.0
(ii) Singapore	215.8	12.1	142.2	14.5	73.6	9.3	68.5
	51.3		33.8		17.5		16.3
(iii) United States	178.2	10.0	108.8	11.1	69.4	8.7	39.5
	42.4		25.9		16.5		9.4
(iv) Japan	122.7	6.9	61.7	6.3	61.0	7.7	0.6
	29.2		14.7		14.5		0.2
(v) Chinese Taipei	91.5	5.1	33.9	3.5	57.7	7.2	-23.8
	21.8		8.1		13.7		-5.7
(vi) Hong Kong SAR	82.3	4.6	68.1	6.9	14.2	1.8	54.0
	19.6		16.2		3.4		12.8
(vii) R.O.Korea	79.8	4.5	34.6	3.5	45.2	5.7	-10.6
	19.0		8.2		10.8		-2.5
(viii) Thailand	79.4	4.5	45.3	4.6	34.1	4.3	11.1
	18.9		10.8		8.1		2.6
(ix) Indonesia	66.2	3.7	29.6	3.0	36.6	4.6	-7.0
	15.7		7.0		8.7		-1.7
(x) India	55.3	3.1	30.4	3.1	24.9	3.1	5.5
	13.2		7.2		5.9		1.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



# TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

2019

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.
	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.
WORLD	1,844.5	100.0	995.1	100.0	849.4	100.0	145.7
	445.3		240.2		205.0		35.2
(i) P.R.China	316.6	17.2	140.9	14.2	175.7	20.7	-34.7
	76.4		34.0		42.4		-8.4
(ii) Singapore	226.6	12.3	137.1	13.8	89.5	10.5	47.6
	54.7		33.1		21.6		11.5
(iii) United States	165.2	9.0	96.5	9.7	68.7	8.1	27.9
	39.9		23.3		16.6		6.7
(iv) Japan	129.6	7.0	66.0	6.6	63.6	7.5	2.4
	31.3		15.9		15.4		0.6
(v) Thailand	100.6	5.5	56.3	5.7	44.3	5.2	12.0
	24.3		13.6		10.7		2.9
(vi) Chinese Taipei	94.1	5.1	37.0	3.7	57.0	6.7	-20.0
	22.7		8.9		13.8		-4.8
(vii) Hong Kong SAR	80.7	4.4	66.6	6.7	14.1	1.7	52.6
	19.5		16.1		3.4		12.7
(viii) R.O.Korea	73.1	4.0	34.2	3.4	38.8	4.6	-4.6
	17.6		8.3		9.4		-1.1
(ix) Indonesia	70.2	3.8	31.3	3.1	38.9	4.6	-7.6
	17.0		7.6		9.4		-1.8
(x) India	62.9	3.4	38.6	3.9	24.3	2.9	14.3
	15.2		9.3		5.9		3.5

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

2020

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,777,173.1	100.0	980,979.1	100.0	796,194.1	100.0	184,785.0
	422,786.0		233,373.0		189,413.0		43,960.0
<b>ASEAN</b>	447,394.0	25.2	272,912.2	27.8	174,481.8	21.9	98,430.4
	106,434.1		64,925.3		41,508.9		23,416.4
Singapore	215,811.9	12.1	142,162.7	14.5	73,649.2	9.3	68,513.4
	51,341.2		33,820.2		17,521.0		16,299.2
Thailand	79,416.8	4.5	45,268.8	4.6	34,148.0	4.3	11,120.8
	18,893.1		10,769.4		8,123.7		2,645.6
Indonesia	66,165.9	3.7	29,588.4	3.0	36,577.5	4.6	-6,989.1
	15,740.7		7,039.0		8,701.7		-1,662.7
Viet Nam	48,840.3	2.7	30,888.3	3.1	17,952.0	2.3	12,936.3
	11,619.0		7,348.3		4,270.7		3,077.5
Philippines	26,338.5	1.5	17,580.5	1.8	8,758.0	1.1	8,822.5
	6,265.9		4,182.4		2,083.5		2,098.9
Brunei	4,713.1	0.3	2,777.0	0.3	1,936.1	0.2	840.9
	1,121.2		660.6		460.6		200.1
Myanmar	4,032.0	0.2	3,095.7	0.3	936.3	0.1	2,159.4
	959.2		736.5		222.7		513.7
Cambodia	1,971.7	0.1	1,494.6	0.2	477.2	0.1	1,017.4
	469.1		355.6		113.5		242.0
Lao PDR	103.8	-	56.2	-	47.6	-	8.6
	24.7		13.4		11.3		2.1

**Main Export by Industry, 2020**

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	103,788.2	24,691.0
Petroleum Products	32,817.0	7,807.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	19,742.5	4,696.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	16,497.6	3,924.7
Manufactures of Metal	9,474.7	2,254.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,844,482.7	100.0	995,071.9	100.0	849,410.8	100.0	145,661.1
	445,261.6		240,212.2		205,049.4		35,162.9
<b>ASEAN</b>	491,513.2	26.6	286,466.1	28.8	205,047.0	24.1	81,419.1
	118,652.2		69,153.5		49,498.7		19,654.7
Singapore	226,574.3	12.3	137,077.7	13.8	89,496.7	10.5	47,581.0
	54,695.5		33,090.8		21,604.7		11,486.2
Thailand	100,594.7	5.5	56,318.1	5.7	44,276.6	5.2	12,041.6
	24,283.8		13,595.3		10,688.4		2,906.9
Indonesia	70,225.9	3.8	31,328.0	3.1	38,898.0	4.6	-7,570.0
	16,952.7		7,562.6		9,390.0		-1,827.4
Viet Nam	54,975.8	3.0	35,386.8	3.6	19,589.0	2.3	15,797.8
	13,271.3		8,542.4		4,728.8		3,813.6
Philippines	27,637.5	1.5	18,607.5	1.9	9,030.0	1.1	9,577.5
	6,671.8		4,491.9		2,179.9		2,312.0
Brunei	4,230.4	0.2	2,289.0	0.2	1,941.4	0.2	347.6
	1,021.2		552.6		468.7		83.9
Myanmar	3,919.8	0.2	2,830.7	0.3	1,089.1	0.1	1,741.6
	946.2		683.3		262.9		420.4
Cambodia	3,279.7	0.2	2,594.8	0.3	684.9	0.1	1,910.0
	791.7		626.4		165.3		461.1
Lao PDR	75.0	-	33.5	-	41.5	-	-8.0
	18.1		8.1		10.0		-1.9

**Main Import by Industry, 2020**

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	48,306.3	11,492.0
Petroleum Products	23,248.3	5,530.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	13,585.2	3,231.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,168.2	2,181.1
Processed food	6,378.5	1,517.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2020

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,777,173.1	100.0	980,979.1	100.0	796,194.1	100.0	184,785.0
	422,786.0		233,373.0		189,413.0		43,960.0
<b>EU</b>	142,840.5	8.0	84,057.8	8.6	58,782.7	7.4	25,275.1
	33,981.5		19,997.2		13,984.3		6,012.9
Germany	47,806.1	2.7	24,615.6	2.5	23,190.5	2.9	1,425.1
	11,373.0		5,856.0		5,517.0		339.0
Netherlands	27,753.4	1.6	23,403.5	2.4	4,349.9	0.5	19,053.6
	6,602.5		5,567.7		1,034.8		4,532.8
Italy	12,131.6	0.7	5,454.7	0.6	6,676.9	0.8	-1,222.2
	2,886.1		1,297.7		1,588.4		-290.8
France	11,375.5	0.6	5,125.0	0.5	6,250.5	0.8	-1,125.4
	2,706.2		1,219.2		1,487.0		-267.7
Belgium	7,397.6	0.4	4,508.6	0.5	2,889.0	0.4	1,619.6
	1,759.9		1,072.6		687.3		385.3

### Main Export by Industry, 2020

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	38,313.0	9,114.6
Rubber Products	9,327.7	2,219.0
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	7,108.0	1,691.0
Optical & Scientific Equipment	5,030.0	1,196.6
Palm Oil-based Manufactured Products	4,158.8	989.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,844,482.7	100.0	995,071.9	100.0	849,410.8	100.0	145,661.1
	445,261.6		240,212.2		205,049.4		35,162.9
EU	159,346.5	8.6	87,802.8	8.8	71,543.7	8.4	16,259.1
	38,466.6		21,195.8		17,270.8		3,925.0
Germany	52,815.2	2.9	26,050.9	2.6	26,764.3	3.2	-713.3
	12,749.7		6,288.7		6,460.9		-172.2
Netherlands	31,989.8	1.7	26,298.2	2.6	5,691.6	0.7	20,606.7
	7,722.4		6,348.4		1,374.0		4,974.5
France	17,073.9	0.9	6,213.9	0.6	10,860.0	1.3	-4,646.1
	4,121.7		1,500.0		2,621.6		-1,121.6
Italy	12,105.7	0.7	5,053.2	0.5	7,052.6	0.8	-1,999.4
	2,922.3		1,219.8		1,702.5		-482.7
Belgium	7,865.7	0.4	4,521.0	0.5	3,344.7	0.4	1,176.2
	1,898.8		1,091.4		807.4		283.9

### Main Import by Industry, 2020

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	15,743.0	3,745.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	9,485.6	2,256.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,415.3	2,239.9
Transport Equipment	5,337.3	1,269.7
Optical & Scientific Equipment	3,057.5	727.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

2020

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,777,173.1 422,786.0	100.0	980,979.1 233,373.0	100.0	796,194.1 189,413.0	100.0	184,785.0 43,960.0
<b>APEC</b>	1,403,576.2 333,908.0	79.0	779,759.2 185,503.2	79.5	623,817.0 148,404.8	78.3	155,942.1 37,098.3
P.R.China	329,772.5 78,452.2	18.6	158,595.7 37,729.6	16.2	171,176.9 40,722.6	21.5	-12,581.2 -2,993.0
Singapore	215,811.9 51,341.2	12.1	142,162.7 33,820.2	14.5	73,649.2 17,521.0	9.3	68,513.4 16,299.2
United States	178,176.5 42,387.8	10.0	108,813.7 25,886.6	11.1	69,362.8 16,501.3	8.7	39,450.9 9,385.3
Japan	122,727.0 29,196.5	6.9	61,687.8 14,675.4	6.3	61,039.2 14,521.1	7.7	648.6 154.3
Chinese Taipei	91,510.9 21,770.3	5.1	33,854.7 8,054.0	3.5	57,656.1 13,716.3	7.2	-23,801.4 -5,662.3

### Main Export by Industry, 2020

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	332,256.6	79,043.2
Petroleum Products	52,259.9	12,432.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	42,252.0	10,051.7
Optical & Scientific Equipment	34,529.2	8,214.4
Manufactures of Metal	30,623.9	7,285.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,844,482.7 445,261.6	100.0	995,071.9 240,212.2	100.0	849,410.8 205,049.4	100.0	145,661.1 35,162.9
<b>APEC</b>	1,433,541.3 346,059.6	77.7	774,459.7 186,956.0	77.8	659,081.5 159,103.5	77.6	115,378.2 27,852.5
P.R.China	316,598.2 76,427.4	17.2	140,931.4 34,021.1	14.2	175,666.8 42,406.3	20.7	-34,735.4 -8,385.2
Singapore	226,574.3 54,695.5	12.3	137,077.7 33,090.8	13.8	89,496.7 21,604.7	10.5	47,581.0 11,486.2
United States	165,219.8 39,884.4	9.0	96,541.6 23,305.3	9.7	68,678.1 16,579.0	8.1	27,863.5 6,726.3
Japan	129,592.1 31,283.8	7.0	65,997.8 15,932.0	6.6	63,594.3 15,351.8	7.5	2,403.5 580.2
Thailand	100,594.7 24,283.8	5.5	56,318.1 13,595.3	5.7	44,276.6 10,688.4	5.2	12,041.6 2,906.9

### Main Import by Industry, 2020

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	233,886.4	55,641.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	51,203.1	12,181.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	46,946.2	11,168.4
Petroleum Products	40,689.7	9,680.0
Transport Equipment	29,962.2	7,128.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2020

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
<b>WORLD</b>	1,777,173.1	100.0	980,979.1	100.0	796,194.1	100.0	184,785.0
	422,786.0		233,373.0		189,413.0		43,960.0
<b>EFTA</b>	10,190.9	0.6	3,247.4	0.3	6,943.4	0.9	-3,696.0
	2,424.4		772.6		1,651.8		-879.3
Switzerland	8,782.5	0.5	2,692.4	0.3	6,090.1	0.8	-3,397.7
	2,089.3		640.5		1,448.8		-808.3
Norway	1,386.0	0.1	545.9	0.1	840.1	0.1	-294.2
	329.7		129.9		199.9		-70.0
Liechtenstein	14.7	-	3.1	-	11.6	-	-8.5
	3.5		0.7		2.8		-2.0
Iceland	7.7	-	6.1	-	1.6	-	4.5
	1.8		1.5		0.4		1.1

### Main Export by Industry, 2020

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	1,409.7	335.4
Electrical & Electronic Products	336.8	80.1
Rubber Products	282.4	67.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	204.6	48.7
Optical & Scientific Equipment	197.3	46.9

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,844,482.7	100.0	995,071.9	100.0	849,410.8	100.0	145,661.1
	445,261.6		240,212.2		205,049.4		35,162.9
<b>EFTA</b>	10,105.3	0.5	2,601.0	0.3	7,504.2	0.9	-4,903.2
	2,439.4		627.9		1,811.5		-1,183.6
Switzerland	8,650.4	0.5	2,143.7	0.2	6,506.8	0.8	-4,363.1
	2,088.2		517.5		1,570.7		-1,053.3
Norway	1,439.8	0.1	450.0	0.05	989.9	0.1	-539.9
	347.6		108.6		239.0		-130.3
Liechtenstein	9.2	-	3.0	-	6.2	-	-3.3
	2.2		0.7		1.5		-0.8
Iceland	5.8	-	4.4	-	1.4	-	3.0
	1.4		1.1		0.3		0.7

### Main Import by Industry, 2020

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,217.7	289.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	800.5	190.4
Electrical & Electronic Products	638.5	151.9
Optical & Scientific Equipment	592.6	141.0
Manufactures of Metal	248.1	59.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2020

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
<b>WORLD</b>	1,777,173.1 422,786.0	100.0	980,979.1 233,373.0	100.0	796,194.1 189,413.0	100.0	184,785.0 43,960.0
<b>CPTPP</b>	462,058.3 109,922.8	26.0	279,330.6 66,452.2	28.5	182,727.8 43,470.6	23.0	96,602.8 22,981.6
Singapore	215,811.9 51,341.2	12.1	142,162.7 33,820.2	14.5	73,649.2 17,521.0	9.3	68,513.4 16,299.2
Japan	122,727.0 29,196.5	6.9	61,687.8 14,675.4	6.3	61,039.2 14,521.1	7.7	648.6 154.3
Viet Nam	48,840.3 11,619.0	2.7	30,888.3 7,348.3	3.1	17,952.0 4,270.7	2.3	12,936.3 3,077.5
Australia	43,784.1 10,416.1	2.5	24,313.3 5,784.1	2.5	19,470.7 4,632.0	2.4	4,842.6 1,152.1
Mexico	10,092.5 2,401.0	0.6	8,401.5 1,998.7	0.9	1,691.0 402.3	0.2	6,710.5 1,596.4

### Main Export by Industry, 2020

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	111,914.4	26,624.2
Petroleum Products	28,952.8	6,887.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	14,154.0	3,367.2
LNG	13,346.7	3,175.2
Chemicals & chemical products	12,401.4	2,950.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,844,482.7	100.0	995,071.9	100.0	849,410.8	100.0	145,661.1
	445,261.6		240,212.2		205,049.4		35,162.9
<b>CPTPP</b>	495,219.4	26.8	287,730.2	28.9	207,489.2	24.4	80,241.1
	119,546.9		69,458.6		50,088.3		19,370.3
Singapore	226,574.3	12.3	137,077.7	13.8	89,496.7	10.5	47,581.0
	54,695.5		33,090.8		21,604.7		11,486.2
Japan	129,592.1	7.0	65,997.8	6.6	63,594.3	7.5	2,403.5
	31,283.8		15,932.0		15,351.8		580.2
Viet Nam	54,975.8	3.0	35,386.8	3.6	19,589.0	2.3	15,797.8
	13,271.3		8,542.4		4,728.8		3,813.6
Australia	51,770.2	2.8	28,448.2	2.9	23,322.1	2.7	5,126.1
	12,497.4		6,867.4		5,630.0		1,237.5
Mexico	10,784.9	0.6	9,054.9	0.9	1,730.1	0.2	7,324.8
	2,603.5		2,185.9		417.6		1,768.2

### Main Import by Industry, 2020

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	56,502.5	13,441.8
Petroleum Products	19,829.5	4,717.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	15,367.0	3,655.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	12,485.6	2,970.3
Manufactures of Metal	9,863.4	2,346.5

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



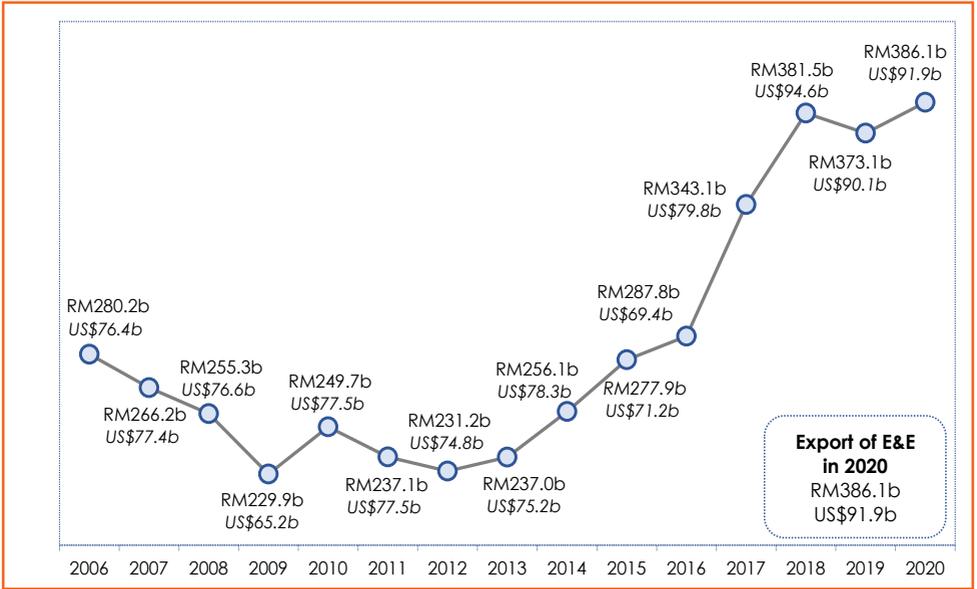
## TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

Country	2020	2019
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	184.8	145.7
	44.0	35.2
<b><u>Surplus</u></b>		
ASEAN	98.4	81.4
	23.4	19.7
Hong Kong SAR	54.0	52.6
	12.8	12.7
United States	39.5	27.9
	9.4	6.7
EU	25.3	16.3
	6.0	3.9
Mexico	6.7	7.3
	1.6	1.8
<b><u>Deficit</u></b>		
Chinese Taipei	-23.8	-20.0
	-5.7	-4.8
P.R.China	-12.6	-34.7
	-3.0	-8.4
Saudi Arabia	-12.0	-15.3
	-2.9	-3.7
R.O.Korea	-10.6	-4.6
	-2.5	-1.1
Brazil	-5.7	-3.9
	-1.3	-0.9

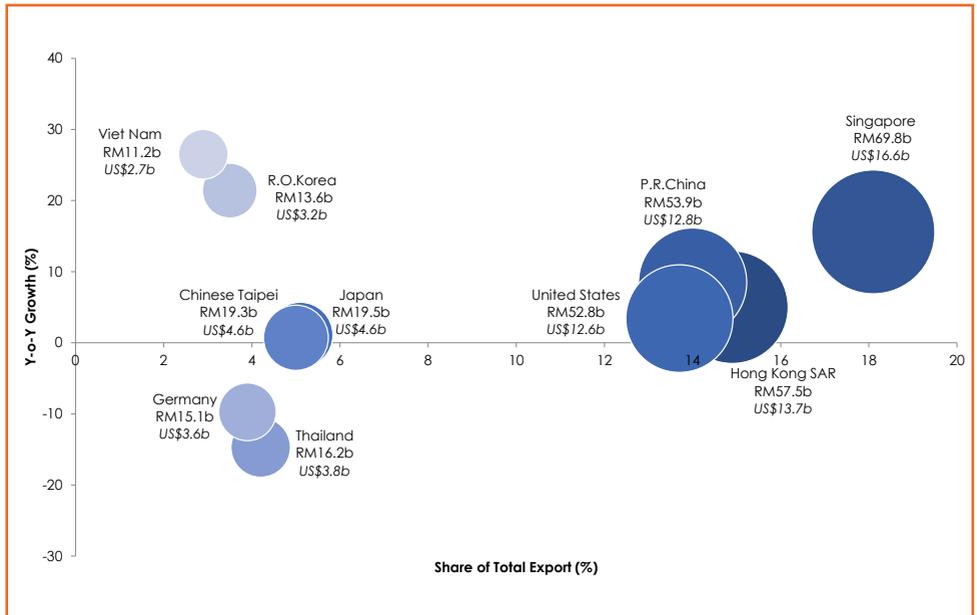
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

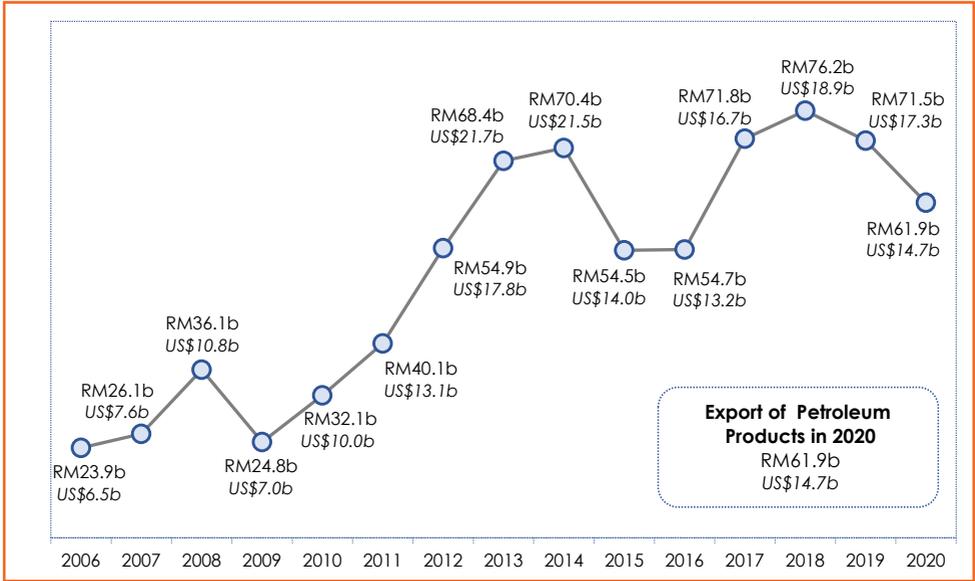


## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS, 2020

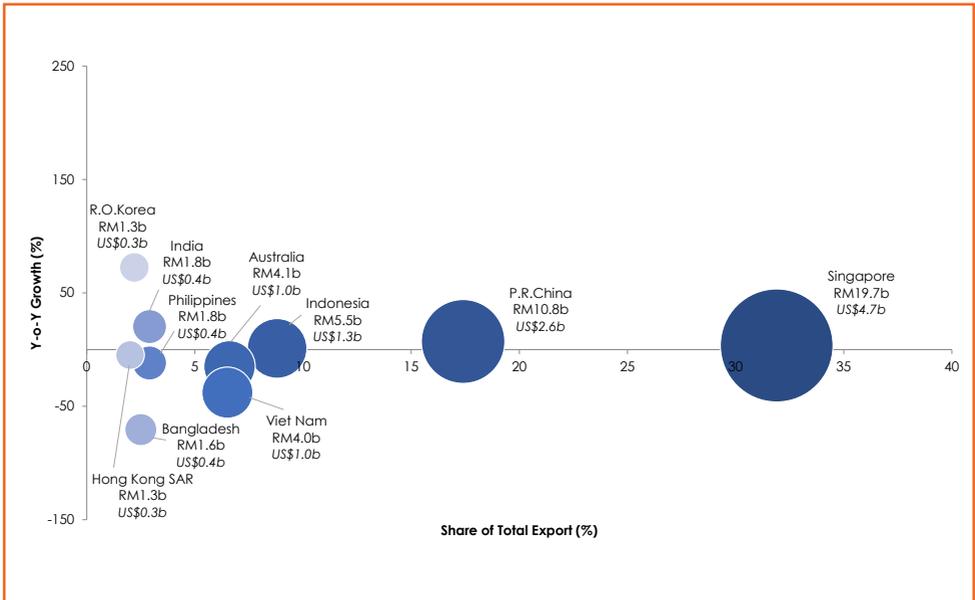


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
 Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

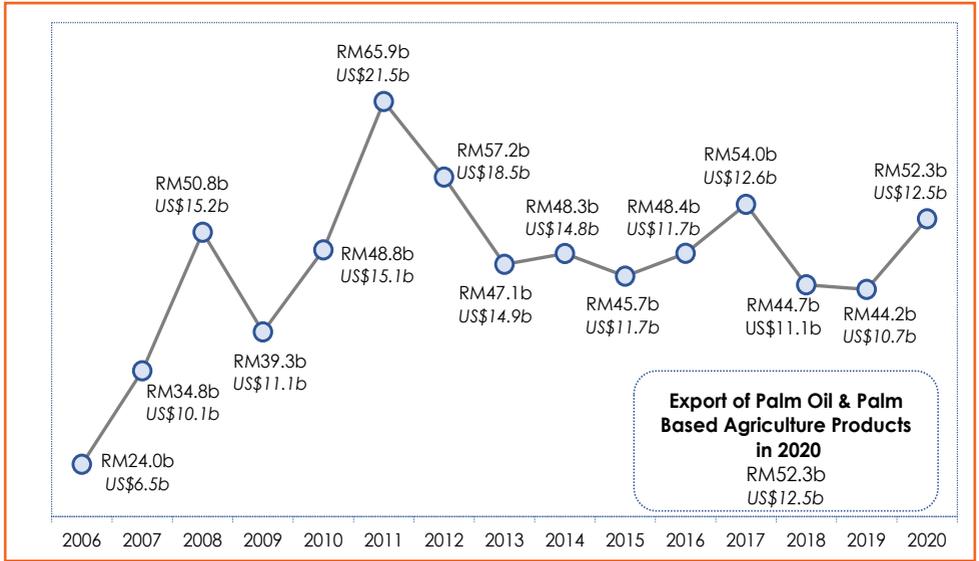


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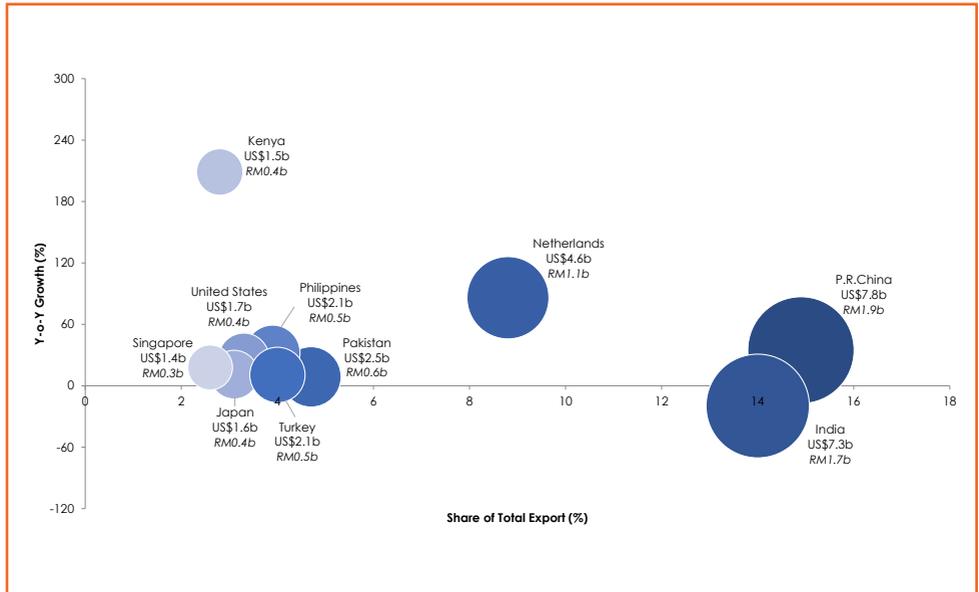


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS



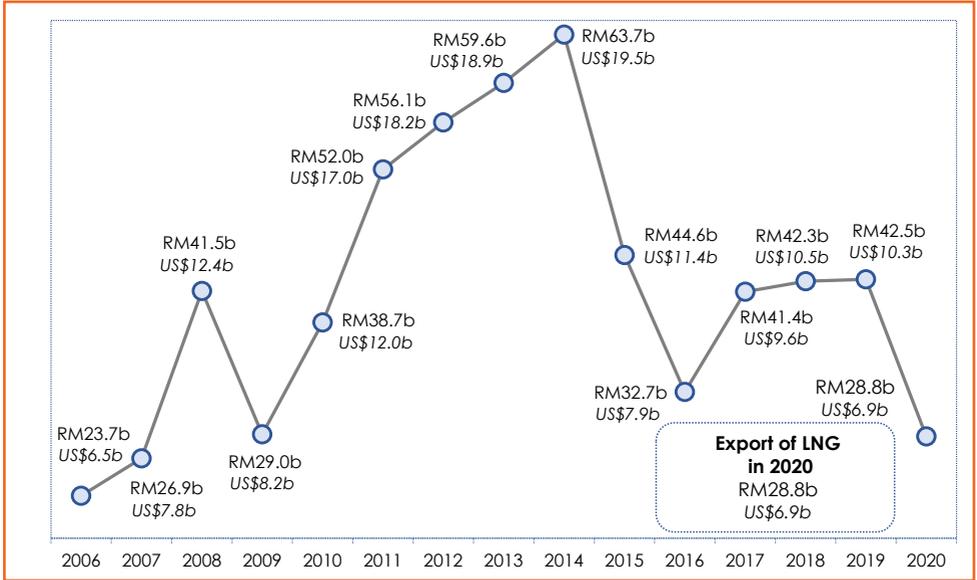
## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2020



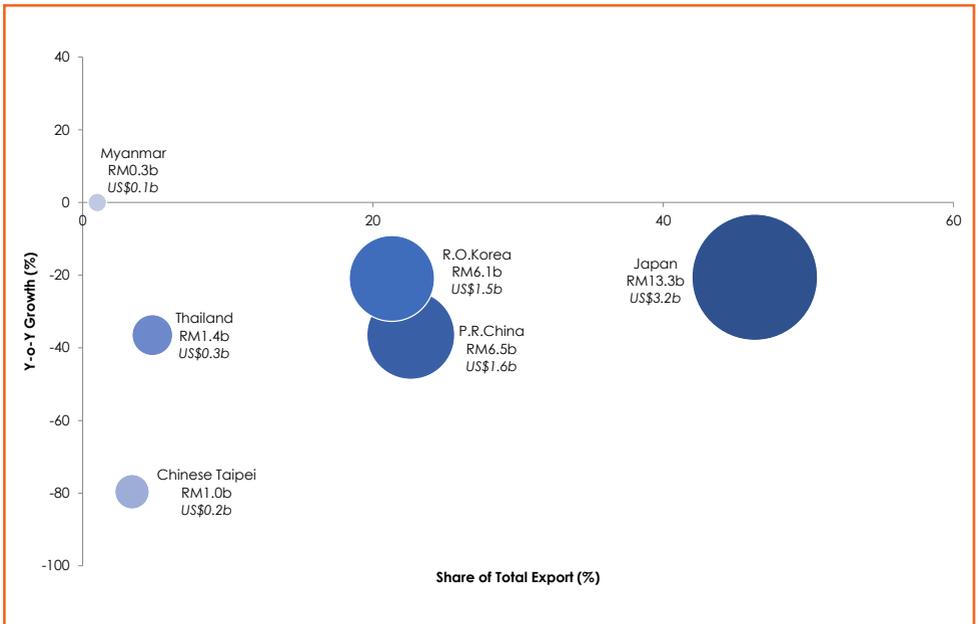
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF LNG



## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2020



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
 Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



# **Trade in Services**

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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2019

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	11,970.4	6,144.0		5,826.3	
1	United States	1,464.2	875.8	(1)	588.4	(1)
2	P.R.China	783.9	283.2	(5)	500.7	(2)
3	Germany	705.3	340.7	(3)	364.6	(3)
4	United Kingdom	700.1	416.3	(2)	283.8	(5)
5	Ireland	560.1	239.0	(7)	321.2	(4)
6	France	550.5	287.6	(4)	262.8	(6)
7	Netherlands	510.5	264.1	(6)	246.4	(7)
8	Japan	408.6	205.1	(9)	203.6	(8)
9	Singapore	403.9	204.8	(10)	199.1	(9)
10	India	393.5	214.4	(8)	179.2	(10)
24	Thailand	140.8	82.0	(19)	58.8	(27)
<b>33</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>(34)</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>(31)</b>
34	Indonesia	71.0	31.6	(38)	39.4	(32)
36	Philippines	68.9	41.0	(33)	27.9	(40)
45	Viet Nam	46.4	27.6	(43)	18.8	(49)
79	Myanmar	10.6	7.1	(75)	3.5	(89)
82	Cambodia	9.5	6.3	(78)	3.2	(91)
121	Brunei	2.4	0.6	(138)	1.8	(109)
124	Lao PDR	2.4	1.1	(122)	1.3	(117)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking
- 2020 data is not available

Source: WTO Online Database



## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2018

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	11,734.2	6,026.7		5,707.5	
1	United States	1,424.5	862.4	(1)	562.1	(1)
2	P.R.China	796.6	271.5	(5)	525.2	(2)
3	Germany	710.9	343.2	(3)	367.7	(3)
4	United Kingdom	672.6	409.4	(2)	263.2	(5)
5	France	560.9	294.5	(4)	266.4	(4)
6	Netherlands	493.2	248.3	(6)	244.9	(6)
7	Ireland	431.9	212.7	(7)	219.2	(7)
8	Singapore	403.2	202.6	(9)	200.5	(9)
9	Japan	394.4	193.5	(10)	200.8	(8)
10	India	381.0	205.0	(8)	176.1	(10)
25	Thailand	132.4	77.5	(20)	54.9	(28)
<b>32</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>(33)</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>(30)</b>
34	Indonesia	68.9	31.2	(38)	37.7	(32)
37	Philippines	65.2	38.4	(35)	26.8	(40)
46	Viet Nam	42.7	24.6	(43)	18.0	(48)
89	Cambodia	8.5	5.5	(81)	3.0	(98)
90	Myanmar	8.1	4.7	(87)	3.5	(94)
134	Brunei	2.1	0.6	(151)	1.6	(120)
136	Lao PDR	2.1	0.9	(132)	1.2	(133)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database



# EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>		2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	20,487.1		42,511.5	91,728.6		
	4,987.6		10,206.6	21,822.1		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3,530.6	17.2	3,086.9	12,630.6		
	859.5		741.1	3,004.8		
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,493.2	17.1	3,190.0	13,380.6		
	850.4		765.9	3,183.2		
Transport	3,218.1	15.7	5,577.8	13,439.5		
	783.5		1,339.2	3,197.2		
Construction	994.5	4.9	817.9	3,235.2		
	242.1		196.4	769.7		
Financial services	667.2	3.3	655.3	2,661.7		
	162.4		157.3	633.2		
Personal, cultural and recreational services	563.6	2.8	642.7	2,260.5		
	137.2		154.3	537.8		
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	466.8	2.3	557.8	1,739.3		
	113.6		133.9	413.8		
Insurance and pension services	400.7	2.0	493.3	1,684.1		
	97.5		118.4	400.6		
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	239.2	1.2	246.0	973.0		
	58.2		59.1	231.5		
Government goods and services n.i.e.	92.7	0.5	106.1	330.8		
	22.6		25.5	78.7		
Travel	87.5	0.4	19,464.2	12,496.3		
	21.3		4,673.1	2,972.8		
Other business services	6,733.1	32.9	7,673.5	26,897.0		
	1,639.2		1,842.3	6,398.7		

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



# IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2020 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	34,735.5 8,456.5		46,516.1 11,168.0	139,713.9 33,237.7
Transport	10,734.5 2,613.3	30.9	12,340.1 2,962.7	40,977.4 9,748.4
Telecommunications, computer and information services	4,409.8 1,073.6	12.7	3,810.9 914.9	16,788.7 3,994.0
Travel	3,350.3 815.6	9.6	13,048.3 3,132.8	20,252.1 4,817.9
Insurance and pension services	2,677.7 651.9	7.7	2,501.0 600.5	9,486.5 2,256.8
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,567.1 625.0	7.4	2,576.3 618.5	9,997.1 2,378.3
Construction	1,348.5 328.3	3.9	1,230.8 295.5	3,791.9 902.1
Personal, cultural and recreational services	707.1 172.2	2.0	796.1 191.1	2,740.4 651.9
Financial services	681.5 165.9	2.0	668.4 160.5	2,544.0 605.2
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	425.5 103.6	1.2	601.8 144.5	1,685.4 400.9
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	289.4 70.4	0.8	141.1 33.9	697.5 165.9
Government goods and services n.i.e.	273.0 66.5	0.8	329.4 79.1	933.4 222.0
Other business services	7,271.2 1,770.2	20.9	8,472.0 2,034.0	29,819.7 7,094.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

# Approved Investment



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## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2020		2019	
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	4,599	163,999.5		211,383.5
		39,015.1		51,028.4
1. Primary Sector	23	6,040.9	3.7	7,018.3
		1,437.1		1,694.2
Mining	11	6,011.5	3.7	6,591.7
		1,430.1		1,591.2
Plantation & Commodities	11	27.0	-	291.6
		6.4		70.4
Agriculture	1	2.4	-	135.1
		0.6		32.6
2. Manufacturing Sector	1,049	91,260.6	55.6	82,732.5
		21,710.7		19,971.8
3. Services Sector	3,527	66,698.0	40.7	121,632.6
		15,867.3		29,362.3
Real Estate	1,045	31,250.0	19.1	40,852.6
		7,434.3		9,861.9
Utilities	..	10,762.3	6.6	33,083.7
		2,560.3		7,986.5
Support Services	745	5,177.8	3.2	5,656.7
		1,231.8		1,365.5
Telecommunications**	426	5,158.9	3.1	7,979.0
		1,227.3		1,926.1
MSC Status	45	3,917.0	2.4	-
		931.8		-
Distributive Trade	613	3,736.6	2.3	11,697.8
		888.9		2,823.9
Hotel & Tourism	38	2,833.7	1.7	5,117.3
		674.1		1,235.3

Notes:

- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS (CONT'D)

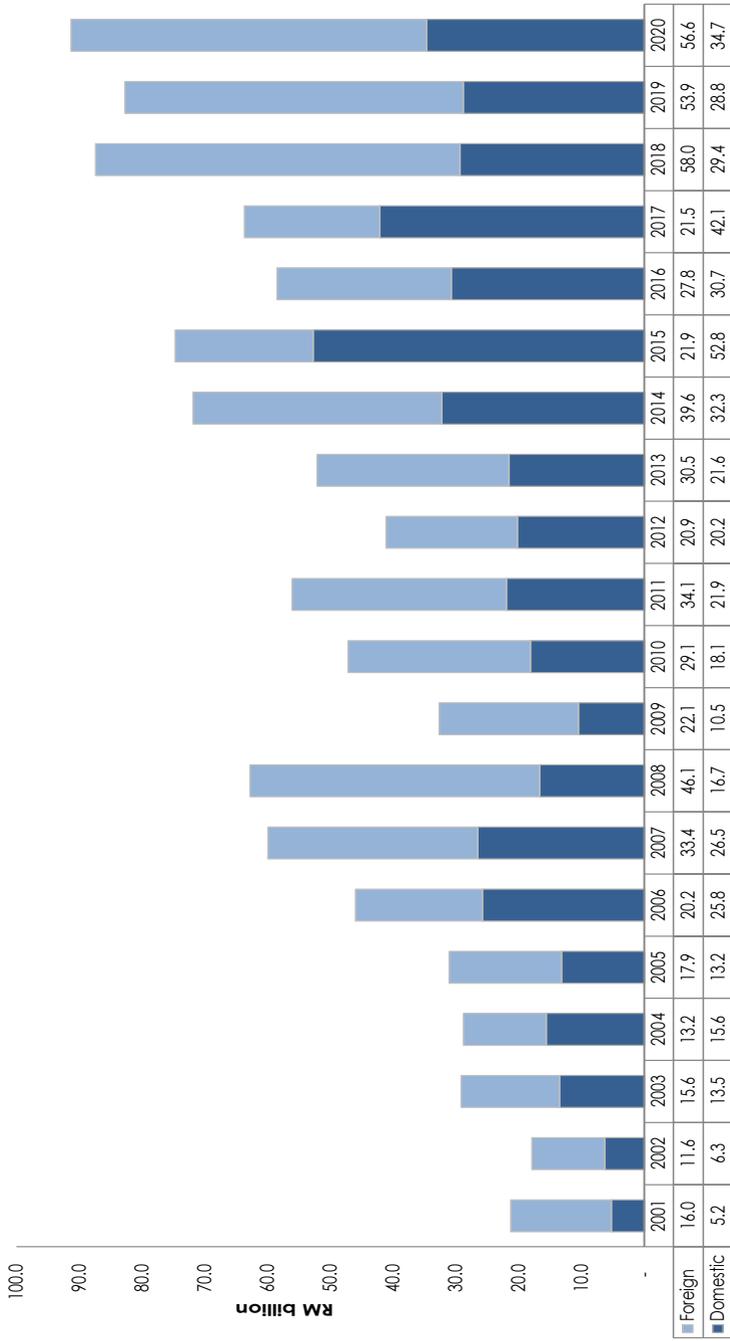
Sector	No.	2020		2019
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Financial Services	28	2,500.9 595.0	1.5	4,144.6 1,000.5
Global Establishments	141	595.2 141.6	0.4	11,751.4 2,836.8
Transport	7	432.5 102.9	0.3	501.4 121.0
Education Services	429	195.0 46.4	0.1	469.8 113.4
Health Services	-	- -	-	338.1 81.6
Other Services	10	138.1 32.9	0.1	40.2 9.7

Notes:

- \*\* - Data for telecommunications is only up to Sep 2020
- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

## Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2001 - 2020



Notes:

- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA





# MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

	No.	2020		2019	2001-2020
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		56,579.9		54,444.1	544,196.8
		13,460.3		13,142.9	150,901.8
P.R.China	71	17,752.4	31.4	15,300.3	77,584.1
		4,223.3		3,693.5	19,746.4
Singapore	120	8,832.6	15.6	5,614.2	59,030.1
		2,101.3		1,355.3	16,221.3
Netherlands	14	6,536.9	11.6	997.4	38,091.0
		1,555.1		240.8	10,047.3
British Virgin Islands	12	5,494.8	9.7	1,940.2	15,015.2
		1,307.2		468.4	3,857.7
USA	28	3,664.1	6.5	14,226.2	80,915.2
		871.7		3,434.2	22,360.5
Hong Kong SAR	27	2,932.0	5.2	1,186.0	20,020.8
		697.5		286.3	5,379.3
Switzerland	9	2,762.4	4.9	126.2	10,417.5
		657.2		30.5	2,730.9
Thailand	6	1,858.6	3.3	94.0	4,579.1
		281.6		22.7	1,229.0
Japan	59	1,650.6	2.9	3,792.2	81,647.1
		392.7		915.4	23,423.8
R.O.Korea	8	1,379.3	2.4	914.1	28,724.5
		328.1		220.7	8,242.7
Germany	8	1,183.5	2.1	848.3	40,264.1
		281.6		204.8	11,245.3
Cayman Islands	5	920.5	1.6	191.3	3,792.7
		219.0		46.2	1,034.1

Notes:

- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

State	No.	2020		2019	2001-2020
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	1,049	91,260.6		82,732.5	1,056,040.9
		21,710.7		19,971.8	287,959.8
Selangor	324	18,425.2	20.2	17,040.2	188,231.5
		4,383.3		4,113.5	51,551.6
Sarawak	24	15,730.5	17.2	2,582.5	131,225.9
		3,742.3		623.4	36,075.8
Pulau Pinang	166	14,113.0	15.5	16,855.4	131,725.9
		3,357.4		4,068.9	35,851.0
Sabah	15	11,953.7	13.1	6,456.2	52,743.4
		2,843.8		1,558.5	14,387.1
Johor	232	6,784.3	7.4	11,455.2	235,001.8
		1,614.0		2,765.3	63,118.0
Negeri Sembilan	48	6,178.6	6.8	3,565.7	44,518.8
		1,469.9		860.8	12,337.2
Pahang	30	4,784.5	5.2	4,943.0	46,733.3
		1,138.2		1,193.3	12,685.2
Kedah	75	4,062.8	4.5	11,476.9	77,563.8
		966.5		2,770.5	21,376.0
Perak	60	3,327.1	3.6	6,593.2	46,198.1
		791.5		1,591.6	12,472.3
Melaka	41	1,956.1	2.1	879.3	52,100.1
		465.4		212.3	14,335.0

Notes:

- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	No.	2020		2019	2001-2020
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Terengganu	9	1,911.4	2.1	638.8	35,224.5
		454.7		154.2	9,740.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17	1,306.5	1.4	174.2	5,657.1
		310.8		42.1	1,499.2
Perlis	4	612.9	0.7	53.3	1,835.8
		145.8		12.9	471.7
Kelantan	2	43.9	0.05	18.5	4,502.4
		10.4		4.5	1,306.1
W.P. Labuan	2	70	-	..	2,546.3
		17		..	691.7
Undecided	..	..	..	..	232.3
		..		..	61.1

Notes:

- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA



# APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2020		CIPE (RM) (US\$)
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	
Total	91,260.6		1,138,054.7
	21,710.7		270,741.0
Electronics & Electrical Products	15,638.4	17.1	800,287.1
	3,720.3		190,386.7
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	15,493.7	17.0	20,253,247.6
	3,685.9		4,818,207.6
Basic Metal Products	14,384.8	15.8	3,146,287.9
	3,422.1		748,495.7
Paper, Printing & Publishing	7,837.6	8.6	1,298,050.0
	1,864.6		308,803.5
Machinery & Equipment	7,085.7	7.8	1,550,824.9
	1,685.7		368,938.2
Chemical & Chemical Products	6,270.3	6.9	1,760,325.1
	1,491.7		418,777.9
Rubber Products	4,295.6	4.7	373,599.3
	1,021.9		88,878.5
Transport Equipment	3,877.2	4.2	739,211.1
	922.4		175,856.9
Food Manufacturing	3,292.4	3.6	679,409.5
	783.3		161,630.2
Fabricated Metal Products	2,671.1	2.9	629,827.2
	635.4		149,834.6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2,253.9	2.5	812,507.8
	536.2		193,294.0
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	2,246.5	2.5	1,672,723.2
	534.4		397,937.5

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA



# APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

2001-2020

Industry	Value		CIPE (RM) (US\$)
	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	
Total	1,056,040.9		645,174.5
	287,959.8		175,925.3
Electronics & Electrical Products	229,640.4	21.7	458,572.8
	63,173.9		126,152.9
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	184,999.0	17.5	10,750,758.3
	49,104.6		2,853,590.4
Basic Metal Products	129,524.0	12.3	1,631,941.8
	36,565.7		460,711.2
Chemical & Chemical Products	88,276.4	8.4	1,427,334.8
	24,753.8		400,243.1
Transport Equipment	78,017.2	7.4	593,011.7
	21,731.9		165,184.8
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	52,775.7	5.0	1,081,113.9
	14,168.0		290,232.6
Food Manufacturing	48,252.4	4.6	472,692.0
	13,486.4		132,116.2
Paper, Printing & Publishing	40,633.9	3.8	932,741.4
	10,454.2		239,972.6
Machinery & Equipment	37,476.0	3.5	412,817.2
	10,031.2		110,499.3
Rubber Products	31,105.6	2.9	303,609.0
	8,294.5		80,959.1
Fabricated Metal Products	29,048.2	2.8	273,907.9
	7,976.3		75,211.8
Natural Gas	24,056.6	2.3	45,648,201.4
	5,877.1		11,152,057.3

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Jan-Mar 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

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# Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)





## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FDI INFLOW

Rank 2019	Country	US\$ bil.	2019	2018	2017	2016
	World		1,631.1	1,195.0	2,204.8	2,685.1
1	United States		351.6	261.5	367.0	474.4
2	China		155.8	235.4	166.1	174.7
3	Singapore		105.5	91.0	97.8	70.7
4	Germany		72.2	168.0	118.2	64.7
5	Brazil		69.2	78.2	68.9	74.3
6	British Virgin Islands		58.0	58.8	57.6	57.8
7	Hong Kong SAR		53.2	97.0	125.7	133.3
8	France		51.0	71.6	35.9	32.8
9	India		50.6	42.1	40.0	44.5
10	Canada		45.1	43.2	25.4	34.2
20	Indonesia		24.5	18.9	20.5	4.5
24	Vietnam		16.1	15.5	14.1	12.6
<b>34</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>		<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>
39	Philippines		7.7	9.9	10.3	8.3
46	Thailand		4.8	13.2	8.3	3.5
52	Cambodia		3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5
65	Myanmar		2.3	1.6	4.7	3.3
103	Lao PDR		0.8	1.4	1.7	0.9
124	Brunei		0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.2

Notes:

- 2020 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: World Bank



## FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, 2020<sup>P</sup>

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	139,875.2 33,276.0	125,979.5 29,970.3	13,895.7 3,305.8
Singapore	41,324.5 9,831.0	37,145.5 8,836.8	4,179.0 994.2
Netherlands	21,678.2 5,157.2	21,076.8 5,014.1	601.4 143.1
United States	12,374.5 2,943.9	11,359.6 2,702.4	1,015.0 241.5
Japan	11,501.3 2,736.1	9,299.0 2,212.2	2,202.3 523.9
Hong Kong SAR	9,432.8 2,244.0	8,097.2 1,926.3	1,335.6 317.7
P.R.China	5,777.7 1,374.5	3,423.7 814.5	2,354.0 560.0
Thailand	4,474.7 1,064.5	1,040.5 247.5	3,434.2 817.0
Germany	4,248.8 1,010.8	4,959.7 1,179.9	-710.8 -169.1
United Kingdom	3,754.1 893.1	6,966.0 1,657.2	-3,211.9 -764.1
British Virgin Islands	2,476.8 589.2	541.8 128.9	1,934.9 460.3

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR, 2020<sup>P</sup>

Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	139,875.2 33,276.0	125,979.5 29,970.3	13,895.7 3,305.8
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	-73.7 -17.5	321.3 76.4	-395.0 -94.0
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	6,916.1 1,645.3	4,668.5 1,110.6	2,247.6 534.7
Manufacturing	73,859.3 17,571.0	68,912.2 16,394.1	4,947.1 1,176.9
Construction	1,271.8 302.6	1,905.6 453.3	-633.7 -150.8
Services Activity	57,901.7 13,774.7	50,171.9 11,935.8	7,729.7 1,838.9
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	29,909.8 7,115.5	28,674.1 6,821.5	1,235.8 294.0
<i>Information and Communication</i>	2,557.6 608.4	2,274.8 541.2	282.8 67.3
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful<sup>1</sup></i>	18,370.9 4,370.4	10,722.5 2,550.9	7,648.3 1,819.5
<i>Other Services</i>	7,063.4 1,680.4	8,500.5 2,022.3	-1,437.2 -341.9

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.

2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

Country	2020(Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019(Q4) <sup>r</sup>	2020(Q3) <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	703,524.9 171,275.1	691,554.3 166,034.9	689,099.0 163,979.3
Singapore	152,834.1 37,207.9	143,589.6 34,474.4	149,834.1 35,654.8
Hong Kong SAR	85,846.6 20,899.6	87,735.5 21,064.4	86,169.4 20,505.0
Japan	76,457.3 18,613.8	75,229.4 18,061.8	74,086.6 17,629.8
Netherlands	59,043.5 14,374.3	58,223.7 13,978.9	59,669.3 14,199.0
United States	40,818.0 9,937.3	42,553.2 10,216.6	41,237.3 9,812.9
Switzerland	37,669.2 9,170.7	41,535.4 9,972.2	39,355.7 9,365.2
British Virgin Islands	23,909.3 5,820.8	20,289.7 4,871.3	21,935.9 5,219.9
P.R.China	23,097.2 5,623.1	18,574.4 4,459.5	21,599.5 5,139.9
Germany	22,572.7 5,495.4	25,305.8 6,075.7	22,364.7 5,321.9
United Kingdom	19,072.0 4,643.1	23,289.3 5,591.5	22,218.0 5,287.0

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR

Sector	2020(Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019(Q4) <sup>r</sup>	2020(Q3) <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	703,524.9 171,275.1	691,554.3 166,034.9	689,099.0 163,979.3
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	11,113.7 2,705.7	12,089.3 2,902.5	11,112.2 2,644.3
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	41,960.5 10,215.4	47,388.4 11,377.5	41,874.4 9,964.5
Manufacturing	273,772.4 66,650.7	269,995.7 64,823.1	265,951.4 63,286.3
Construction	11,066.8 2,694.2	10,961.4 2,631.7	10,846.3 2,581.0
Services Activity	365,611.4 89,009.1	351,119.4 84,300.1	359,314.8 85,503.2
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	41,293.5 10,053.0	40,335.7 9,684.2	40,413.9 9,617.0
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful<sup>1</sup></i>	171,878.9 41,844.4	157,622.8 37,843.6	166,617.2 39,648.5
<i>Information and Communication</i>	35,172.5 8,562.8	37,331.6 8,962.9	34,813.3 8,284.2
<i>Other Services</i>	117,266.6 28,548.9	115,829.3 27,809.4	117,470.4 27,953.5

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.

2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

# **Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)**





## MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, 2020<sup>P</sup>

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	26,759.5	40,817.5	-14,058.1
	6,366.0	9,710.4	-3,344.4
Singapore	6,999.5	5,200.1	1,799.3
	1,665.2	1,237.1	428.1
United States	2,228.5	2,630.0	-401.5
	530.2	625.7	-95.5
Cayman Islands	1,969.8	1,148.5	821.3
	468.6	273.2	195.4
United Kingdom	1,947.2	6,085.1	-4,137.9
	463.2	1,447.6	-984.4
Indonesia	1,605.7	5,017.3	-3,411.6
	382.0	1,193.6	-811.6
Australia	1,382.7	1,192.0	190.7
	328.9	283.6	45.4
Hong Kong SAR	1,015.9	1,085.8	-69.9
	241.7	258.3	-16.6
Netherlands	928.6	2,090.2	-1,161.5
	220.9	497.3	-276.3
British Virgin Islands	641.2	927.1	-285.9
	152.5	220.6	-68.0
P.R.China	628.5	1,867.6	-1,239.1
	149.5	444.3	-294.8

### Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SECTOR, 2020<sup>P</sup>

Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	26,759.5	40,817.5	-14,058.1
	6,366.0	9,710.4	-3,344.4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	651.1	1,485.3	-834.2
	154.9	353.3	-198.5
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	3,856.5	5,520.6	-1,664.2
	917.4	1,313.3	-395.9
Manufacturing	5,295.4	7,905.6	-2,610.2
	1,259.8	1,880.7	-621.0
Construction	441.8	1,251.2	-809.4
	105.1	297.6	-192.5
Services Activity	16,514.8	24,654.9	-8,140.2
	3,928.8	5,865.4	-1,936.5
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	2,035.7	1,637.2	398.5
	484.3	389.5	94.8
<i>Information and Communication</i>	476.9	3,438.2	-2,961.3
	113.5	818.0	-704.5
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful<sup>2</sup></i>	9,318.3	15,394.6	-6,076.3
	2,216.8	3,662.3	-1,445.5
<i>Other Services</i>	4,683.9	4,184.9	499.0
	1,114.3	995.6	118.7

### Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.

2. Include investments by holding companies.

3. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

4. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

Country	2020(Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019(Q4) <sup>r</sup>	2020(Q3) <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	518,884.5 126,323.9	485,386.5 116,536.2	510,811.0 121,553.5
Singapore	110,374.6 26,871.0	96,800.2 23,240.7	104,586.0 24,887.5
Indonesia	48,512.4 11,810.5	47,194.8 11,331.0	47,373.7 11,273.1
United Kingdom	34,429.7 8,382.0	29,996.8 7,201.9	32,329.1 7,693.1
Cayman Islands	33,641.8 8,190.2	35,532.1 8,530.9	36,159.3 8,604.5
United States	18,157.3 4,420.4	19,437.6 4,666.8	18,779.0 4,468.7
Hong Kong SAR	15,427.3 3,755.8	15,641.6 3,755.4	15,554.9 3,701.5
British Virgin Island	14,502.6 3,530.7	15,002.8 3,602.0	14,586.3 3,471.0
Netherlands	11,975.8 2,915.6	10,716.6 2,573.0	11,341.0 2,698.7
Thailand	11,281.6 2,746.5	10,647.2 2,556.3	10,883.8 2,589.9
P.R.China	11,281.0 2,746.4	9,798.3 2,352.5	11,023.4 2,623.1

Notes: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



## MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SECTOR

Sector	2020(Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2019(Q4) <sup>r</sup>	2020(Q3) <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	518,884.5 126,323.9	485,386.5 116,536.2	510,811.0 121,553.5
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	44,934.1 10,939.3	42,476.9 10,198.2	43,879.4 10,441.6
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	67,179.8 16,355.1	64,044.2 15,376.3	74,384.2 17,700.6
Manufacturing	37,234.5 9,064.9	36,185.7 8,687.8	37,153.6 8,841.1
Construction	7,644.6 1,861.1	7,191.5 1,726.6	7,801.8 1,856.5
Services Activity	361,891.5 88,103.5	335,488.3 80,547.2	347,591.9 82,713.6
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	10,882.2 2,649.3	11,947.9 2,868.6	11,076.2 2,635.7
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful<sup>2</sup></i>	229,095.3 55,773.9	214,932.4 51,603.0	220,684.1 52,514.4
<i>Information and Communication</i>	3,208.1 781.0	-2,444.3 -586.9	-3,112.4 -740.6
<i>Other Services</i>	118,705.8 28,899.3	111,052.3 26,662.5	118,944.0 28,304.1

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

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# Manufacturing



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## MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2015=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2020	Q4	116.9	-0.3	126.3	2.8	366.4 89.2	3.0
	Q3	115.4	0.8	126.5	3.1	358.8 85.4	2.4
	Q2	94.1	-17.9	97.7	-18.1	282.0 65.2	-16.5
	Q1	112.8	0.4	117.3	1.3	339.3 81.2	2.2
2019	Q4	117.3	1.2	122.8	2.8	355.9 85.4	63.9
	Q3	114.5	1.6	122.6	3.4	350.4 84.1	65.9
	Q2	114.6	3.9	119.2	4.1	337.6 81.4	70.6
	Q1	112.3	2.7	115.9	4.0	332.1 81.2	67.3
2018	Q4	115.8	3.2	119.5	4.5	217.2 52.0	8.5
	Q3	112.7	2.4	118.6	4.8	211.2 51.6	8.6
	Q2	110.2	2.8	114.5	4.7	197.9 50.1	7.2
	Q1	109.3	3.9	111.4	5.2	198.6 50.6	6.5
2020		109.8	-4.2	116.9	-2.7	1,346.6 320.4	-2.1
2019		114.6	2.3	120.1	3.6	1,376.0 331.7	66.8
2018		112.0	3.0	116.0	4.8	824.8 204.4	7.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

		2020	2019	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	15,638.4	25,659.6	11,179.6
	(US\$ mil.)	3,880.5	6,273.8	2,700.4
Foreign	(RM mil.)	13,550.8	21,793.5	10,712.6
	(US\$ mil.)	3,362.5	5,328.5	2,587.6
Domestic	(RM mil.)	2,087.6	3,866.1	467.1
	(US\$ mil.)	518.0	945.3	112.8
Projects Approved		148	157	56

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MIDA

Source: MIDA

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT



		2020	2019	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	3,877.2	8,046.4	1,909.6
	(US\$ mil.)	962.1	1,967.3	461.3
Foreign	(RM mil.)	1,721.4	1,547.3	691.8
	(US\$ mil.)	427.1	378.3	167.1
Domestic	(RM mil.)	2,155.8	6,449.1	1,217.9
	(US\$ mil.)	534.9	1,589.0	294.2
Projects Approved		91	66	61

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MIDA

Source: MIDA

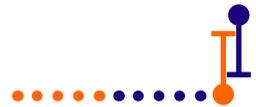


# MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2020	457,755	-14.3	27,431	-26.9	492,490	-11.0
2019	534,115	2.2	37,517	-11.9	553,382	9.6
2018	522,392	13.7	42,579	6.2	504,898	14.6
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4
2010	522,568	16.9	45,147	6.8	467,941	7.2

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

## DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES



Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2020	480,965	-12.6	48,469	-10.4
2019	550,177	3.2	54,104	-17.4
2018	533,202	3.6	65,512	5.7
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6
2010	543,594	11.8	61,562	21.8

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

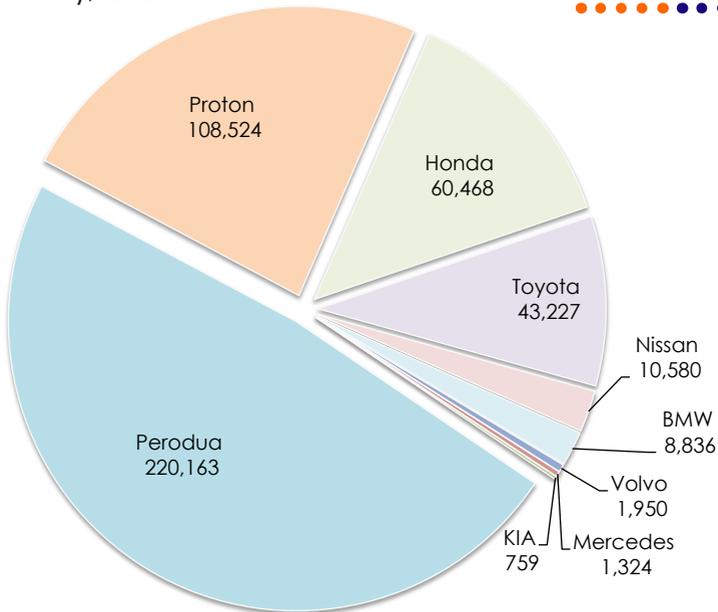


## DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE

Model	2020		2019		2018	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	480,965	100.0	550,177	100.0	533,202	100.0
Perodua	220,163	45.8	240,341	43.7	227,243	42.6
Proton	108,524	22.6	100,183	18.2	64,744	12.1
Honda	60,468	12.6	85,418	15.5	102,282	19.2
Toyota	43,227	9.0	52,455	9.5	43,446	8.2
Nissan	10,580	2.2	16,178	2.9	21,956	4.1
Volvo	1,950	0.4	1,883	0.3	1,384	0.3
BMW	8,836	1.8	8,988	1.6	12,008	2.3
Mercedes	1,324	0.3	10,019	1.8	13,118	2.5
KIA	759	0.2	3,432	0.6	5,658	1.1
Others	25,134	5.2	31,280	5.7	41,363	7.8

Source: MAA

## MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), 2020



Source: MAA



## EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS

	Exports		
	2020	2019	2018
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	12,044.8 2,865.4	13,508.8 3,261.1	11,856.6 2,938.3
Motor Vehicle	1,506.9 358.5	2,043.0 493.2	2,163.9 536.3
Motorcycle	88.1 21.0	79.3 19.1	19.6 4.9
Components and parts	10,449.8 2,486.0	11,386.5 2,748.7	9,673.1 2,397.2

	Imports		
	2020	2019	2018
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	23,675.3 5,632.3	32,724.3 7,899.7	31,583.9 7,827.2
Motor Vehicle	7,105.0 1,690.3	12,808.4 3,092.0	12,573.4 3,116.0
Motorcycle	578.3 137.6	603.9 145.8	430.8 106.8
Components and parts	15,992.0 3,804.5	19,312.1 4,662.0	18,579.6 4,604.5

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: Compiled by MITI according to MARii Automotive Products Classification

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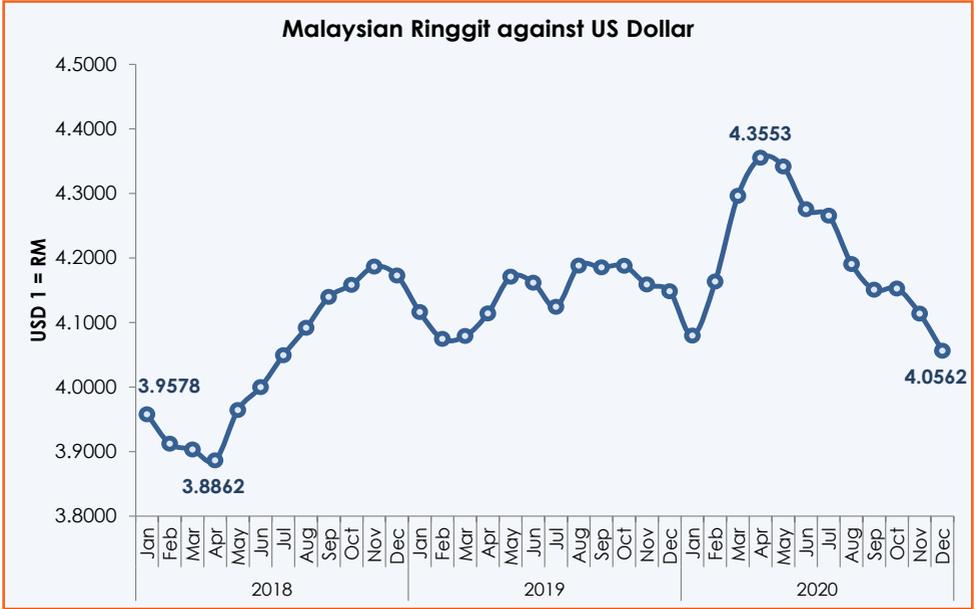


# Exchange Rate

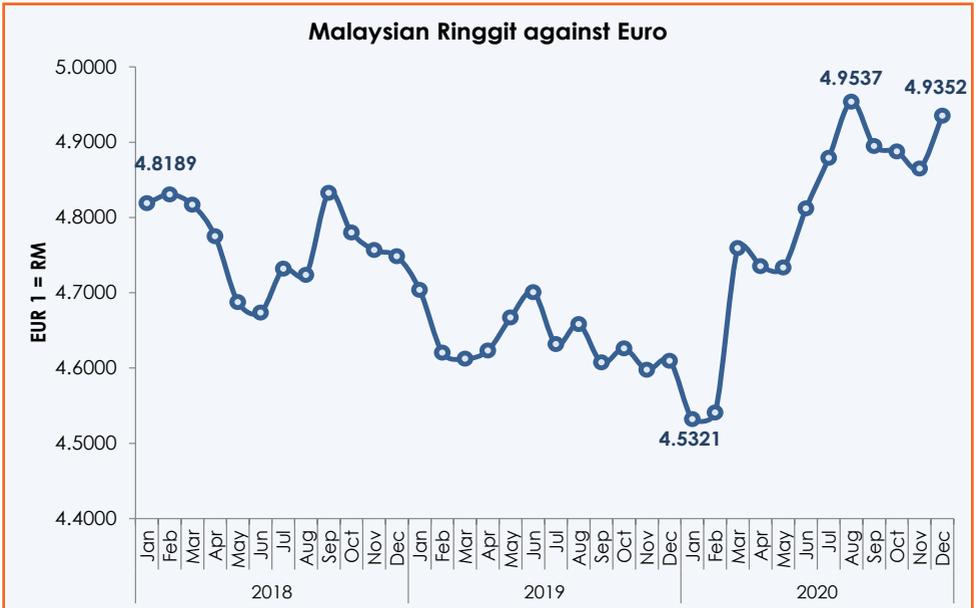
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# US DOLLAR JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



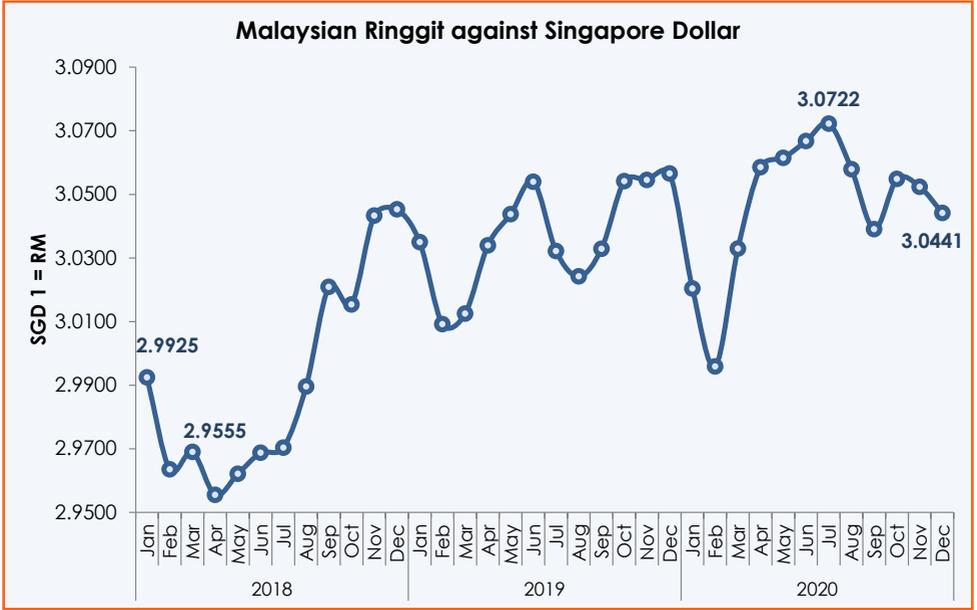
# EURO JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



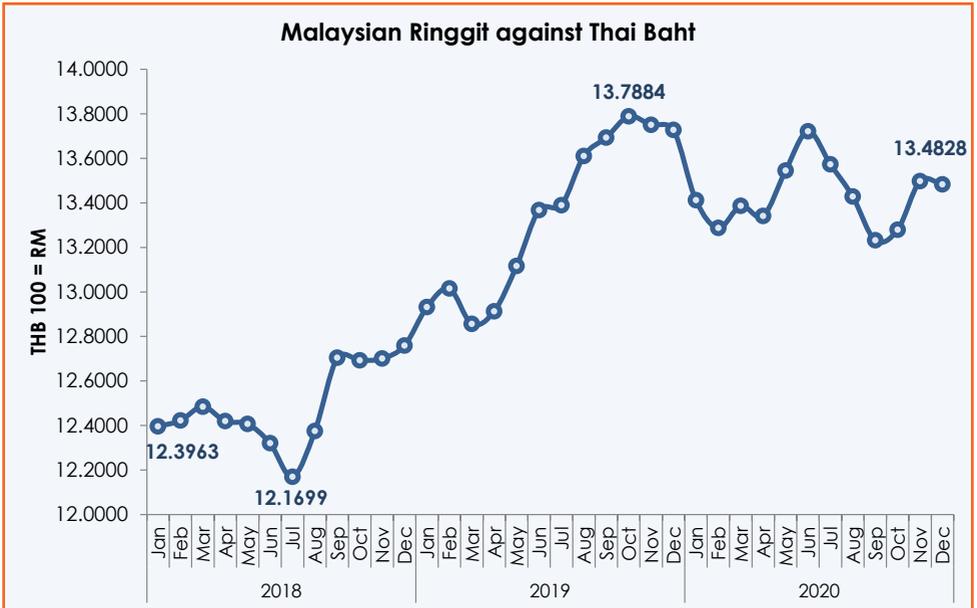
Source: BNM



# SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



# THAI BAHT JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



Source: BNM



## CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



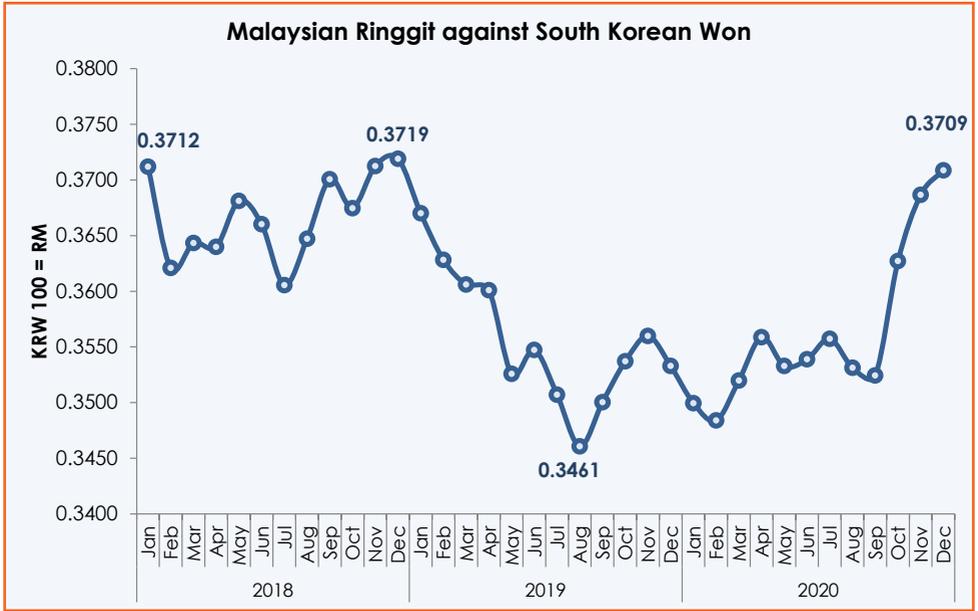
## POUND STERLING JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



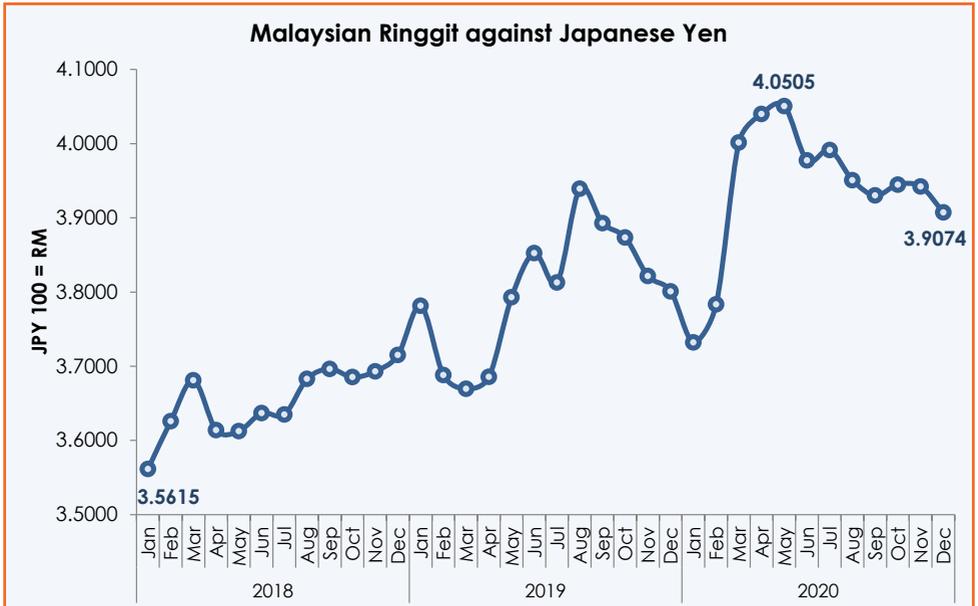
Source: BNM



## SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



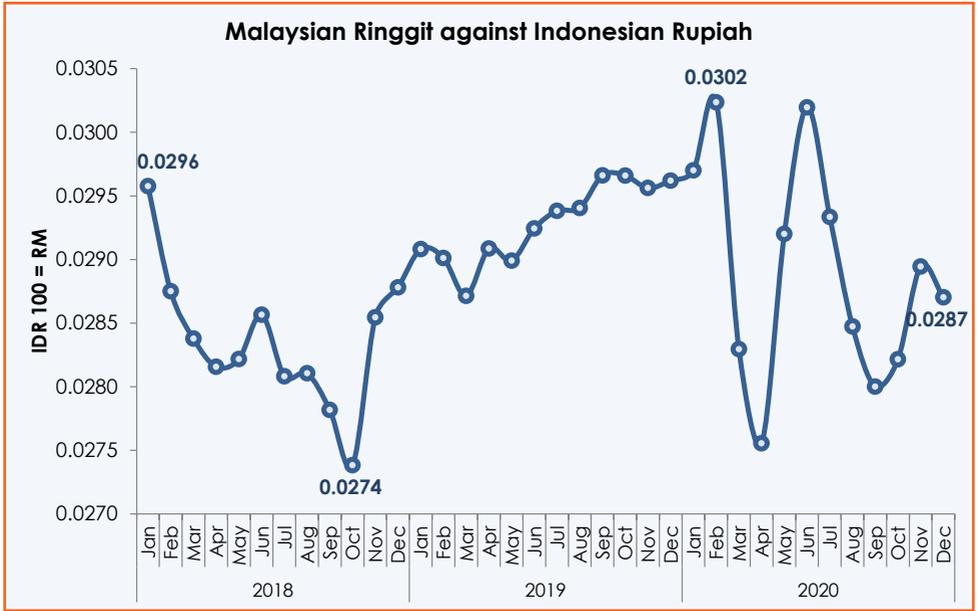
## JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



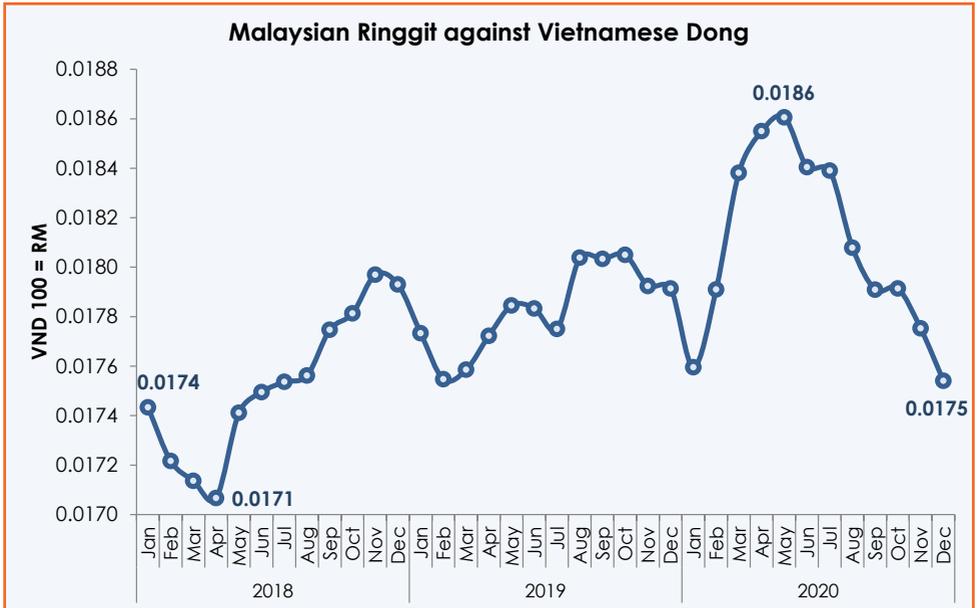
Source: BNM



# INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



# VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2018 - DECEMBER 2020



Source: BNM

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**Malaysia**  
**Halal**  
**Export**

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**Halal Export Value  
by Products Cluster**

Product Category	2020		2019		2018		2017	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	17.4	4.1	22.3	5.4	20.0	5.0	20.0	4.7
Halal Ingredients	8.8	2.1	12.7	3.1	14.5	3.6	15.7	3.7
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	2.7	0.6	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7
Palm Oil Derivatives	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4	3.6	0.8
Chemical Industry	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
Pharmaceutical Products	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Total of Halal Exports</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI  
Source: DOSM

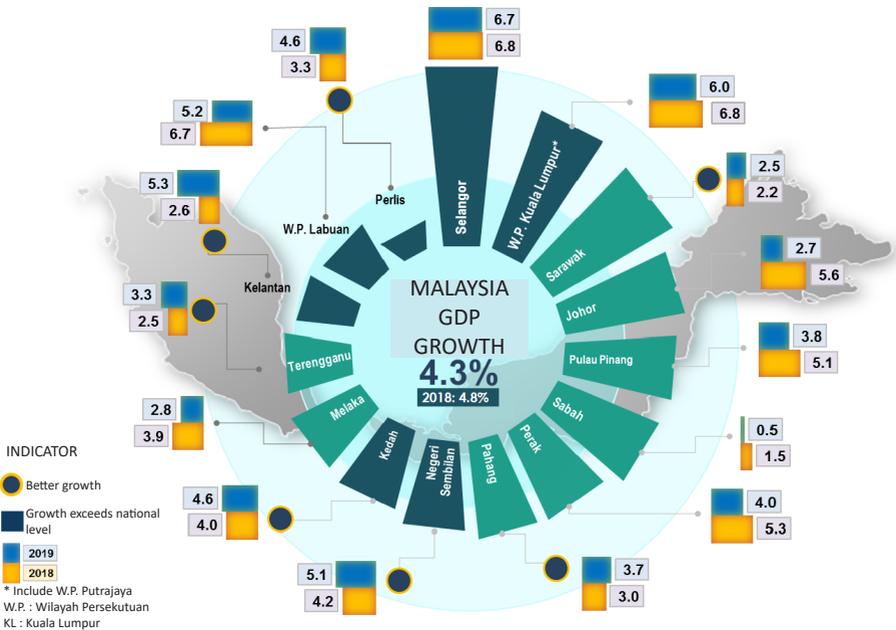
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An aerial, high-angle photograph of a cityscape, heavily faded to a light gray tone. The most prominent feature is a tall, cylindrical skyscraper with a grid-like facade, likely the Petronas Towers. In the foreground, a large, oval-shaped stadium with a distinctive roof is visible. Other buildings and green spaces are scattered throughout the scene.

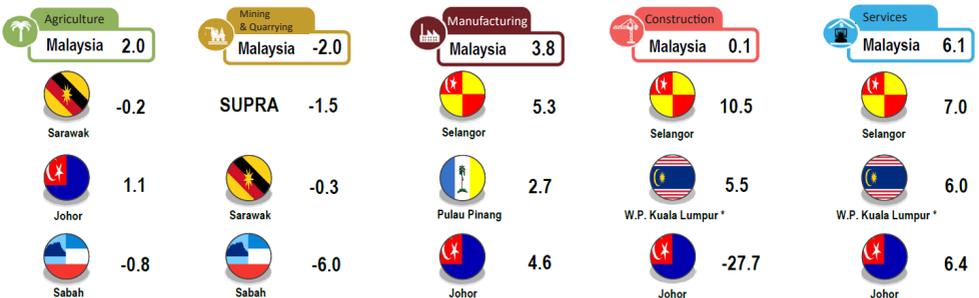
# **Selected Annual Statistics**

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# GDP BY STATE, 2019



## MAJOR CONTRIBUTING STATES BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - GROWTH (%), 2019



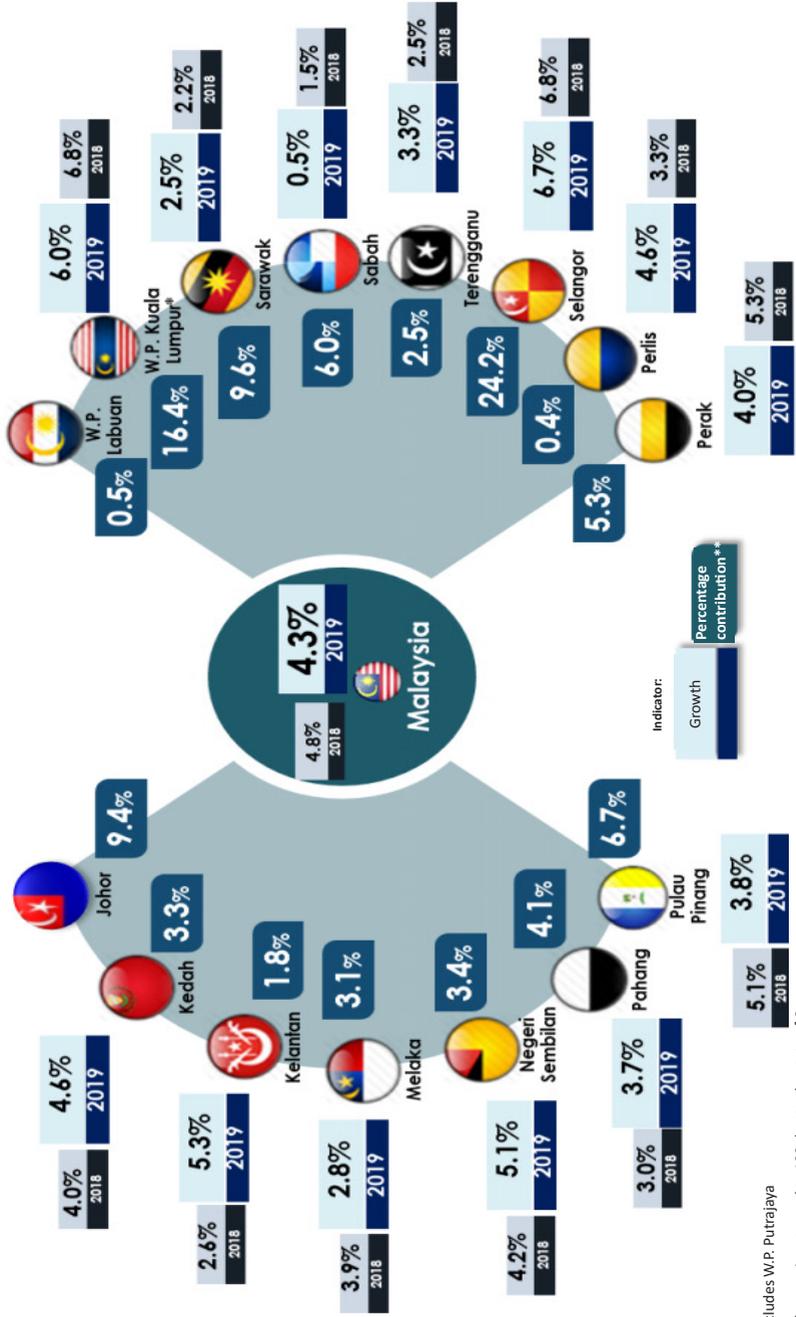
Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2019, DOSM

Notes:  
- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.  
- Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 29 July 2021

\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:  
<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

# ECONOMIC GROWTH AND PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION BY STATE, 2019

## GDP BY STATE, 2019 (CONT'D)



\* Includes W.P. Putrajaya

\*\* The sum is not equal to 100 due to the state of Sipra

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2019, DOSM

Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 29 July 2021

\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

## CHANGES IN GDP PERCENTAGE BY STATE & TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2019

	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Import Duty	GDP
Malaysia	2.0	-2.0	3.8	0.1	6.1	-1.2	4.3
Johor	1.1	2.0	4.6	-27.7	6.4	-3.4	2.7
Kedah	3.6	4.8	4.7	8.0	4.9	-20.1	4.6
Kelantan	6.5	1.3	1.5	18.1	5.0	14.8	5.3
Melaka	-2.7	0.7	2.5	-9.2	5.9	-66.1	2.8
Negeri Sembilan	7.0	0.3	2.5	-3.9	8.6	-18.9	5.1
Pahang	3.5	4.2	4.7	-28.2	6.2	-53.2	3.7
Pulau Pinang	4.9	3.4	2.7	0.7	5.5	-33.1	3.8
Perak	2.9	5.0	3.5	6.4	4.5	-70.5	4.0
Perlis	5.9	4.9	1.0	13.2	5.0	-26.5	4.6
Selangor	4.1	5.0	5.3	10.5	7.0	10.2	6.7
Terengganu	6.0	3.2	0.3	0.4	5.6	-74.9	3.3
Sabah	-0.8	-6.0	-0.6	6.1	5.3	-42.0	0.5
Sarawak	-0.2	-0.3	2.9	1.4	5.4	-33.3	2.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur*	..	5.2	4.3	5.5	6.0	9.8	6.0
W.P. Labuan	6.1	-	1.4	13.5	7.5	-73.3	5.2

\* Includes W.P. Putrajaya  
 .. Not applicable

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2019, DOSM

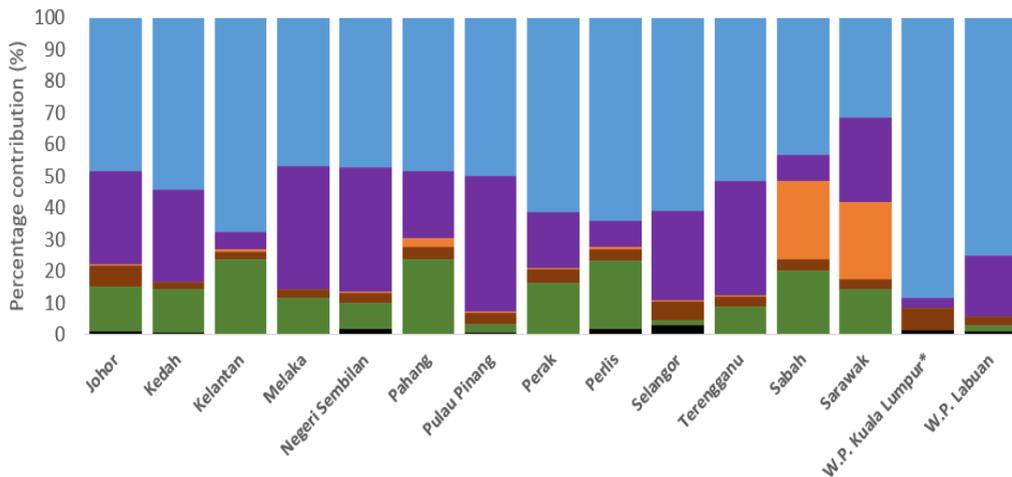
Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 29 July 2021

\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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# GDP BY STATE, 2019 (CONT'D)

## CONTRIBUTION OF GDP PERCENTAGE BY STATE & TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2019



\* Includes W.P. Putrajaya

■ Import Duty ■ Agriculture ■ Construction ■ Mining & Quarrying ■ Manufacturing ■ Services

## GDP PER CAPITA BY STATE, 2018-2019 AT CURRENT PRICE (RM)

State	2018	2019
W.P. Kuala Lumpur*	121,444	129,472
W.P. Labuan	74,263	77,798
Pulau Pinang	52,923	55,243
Selangor	51,539	54,995
Sarawak	52,392	53,358
Melaka	47,939	49,172
Negeri Sembilan	43,010	45,373
Johor	36,369	37,342
Pahang	35,543	36,474
Perak	30,289	31,668
Terengganu	30,190	30,933
Perlis	24,401	25,656
Sabah	25,832	25,326
Kedah	21,394	22,412
Kelantan	13,677	14,300
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>44,699</b>	<b>46,450</b>

\* Includes W.P. Putrajaya

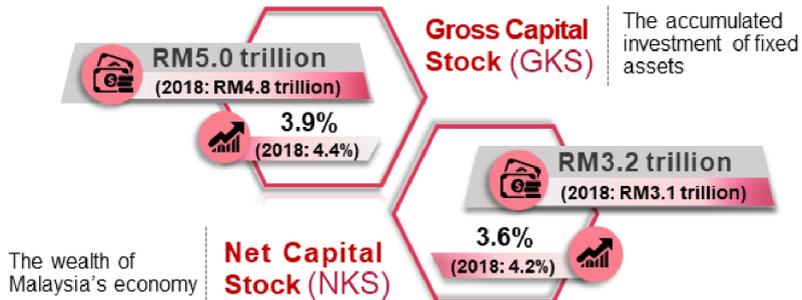
Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2019, DOSM

Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 29 July 2021

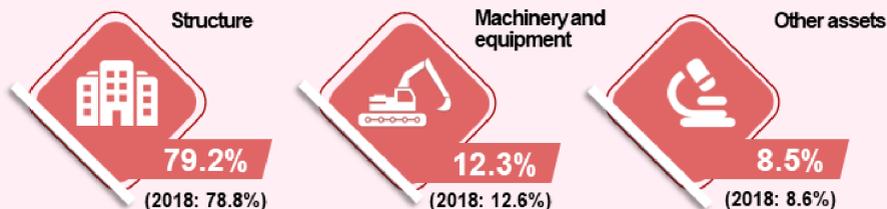
\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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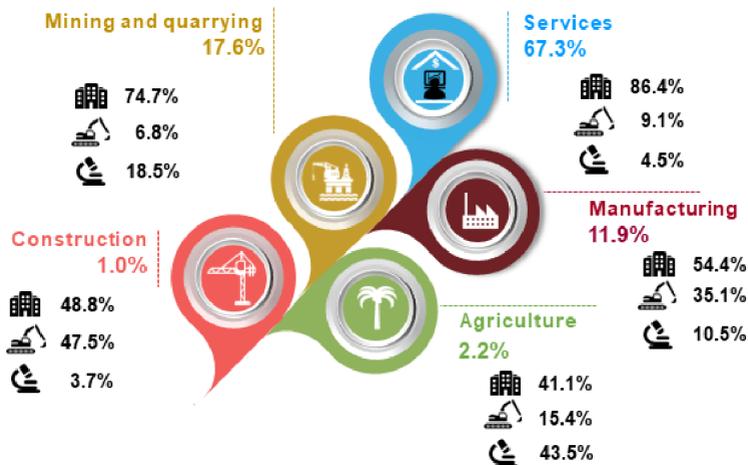
# CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2019



## Share of NKS by type of assets, 2019



## Share of NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets, 2019



Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2019, DOSM  
 Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 16 November 2021

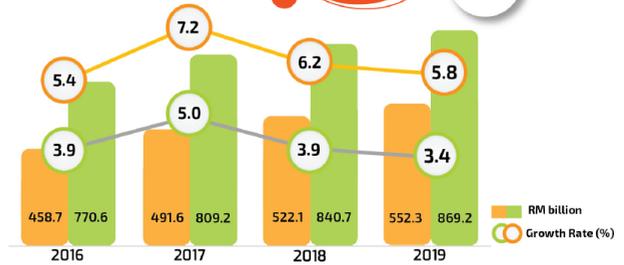
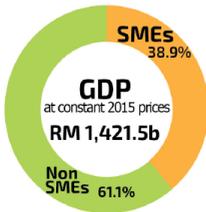
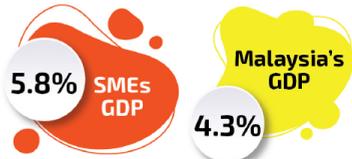
\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:  
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# SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2019

## SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (SMEs) PERFORMANCE 2019

Malaysia's SMEs GDP grew at 5.8 per cent as compared to 6.2 per cent in 2018. The performance remained above Malaysia's GDP which registered 4.3 per cent. The contribution of SMEs to GDP increased to 38.9 per cent from 38.3 per cent in the previous year.



### Contribution of SMEs by Kind of Economic Activity



Source: National Accounts Small & Medium Enterprises 2019, DOSM  
 Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 28 July 2021

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# SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2019 (CONT'D)

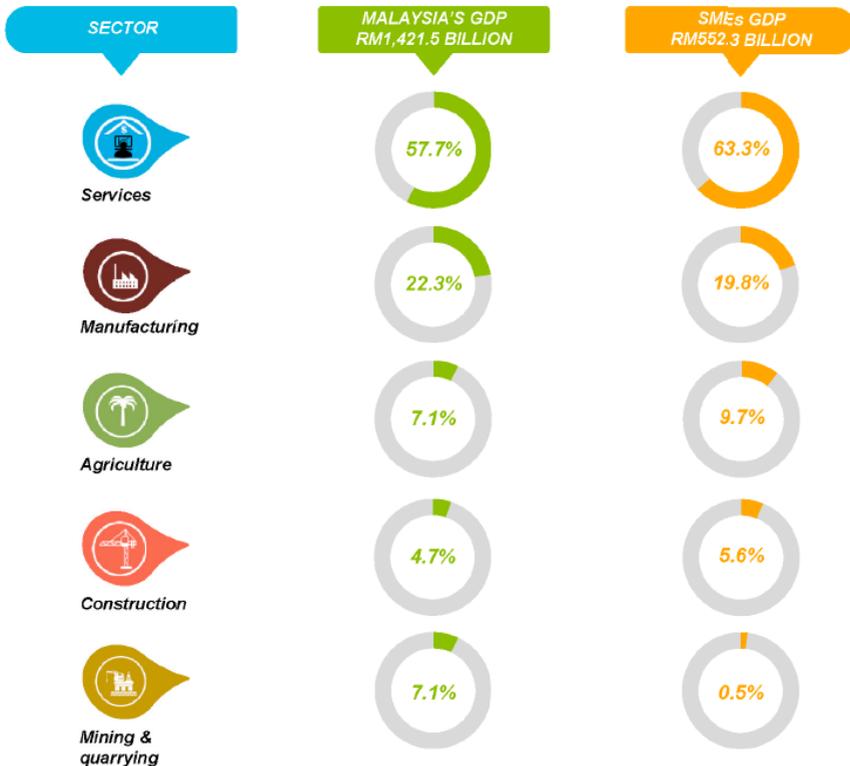
## SMEs Exports of Goods and Services

	Services		Manufacturing		Agriculture		Total	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Contribution (%)	8.7	9.1	8.4	8.6	0.3	0.2	17.3	17.9
Growth Rate (%)	1.9	3.5	5.1	2.0	-0.3	-9.8	3.4	2.6

Malaysia's Exports  
RM985.3b

SMEs Exports  
RM176.3b

## PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MALAYSIA'S GDP AND SMES GDP FOR 2019 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



Source: National Accounts Small & Medium Enterprises 2019, DOSM  
Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 28 July 2021

Note: Exclude Import Duties

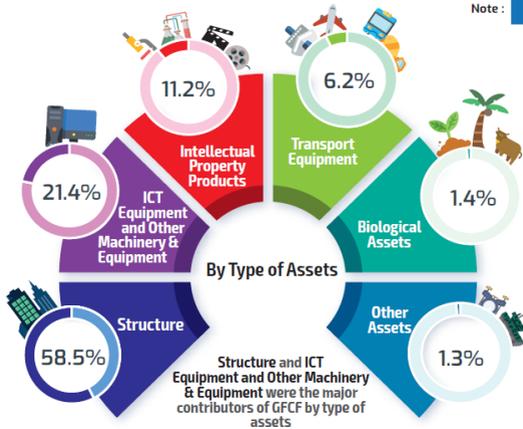
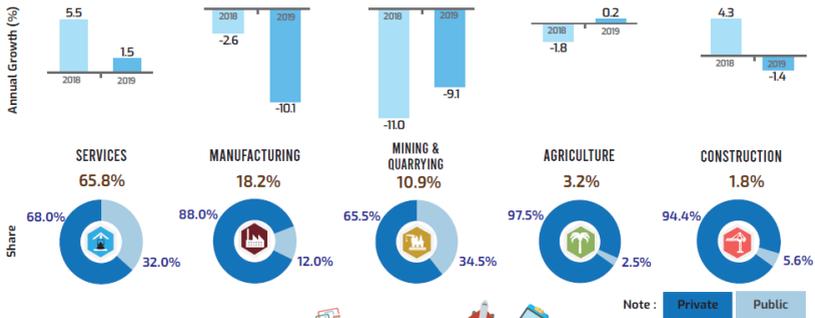
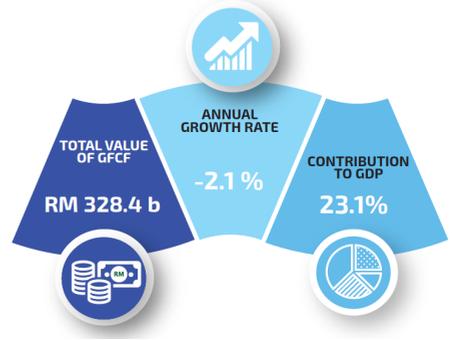
\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:  
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## MAIN FINDINGS 2019 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) declined 2.1 per cent from 1.4 per cent in 2018. GFCF contributed a share of 23.1 per cent from the overall economy with a value of RM 328.4 billion at constant 2015 prices.

The decline in acquisition of fixed assets was influenced by Manufacturing and Mining & quarrying sectors with negative growth 10.1 per cent and 9.1 per cent respectively.

Private sector remained as the main driver of Malaysia's investment which contributed a share of 72.8 per cent (RM 239.0 billion) with a growth of 1.6 per cent. Meanwhile, the investment in public sector contributed 27.2 per cent (RM 89.4 billion) in 2019.



Source: Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2019, DOSM

Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 26 July 2021

\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

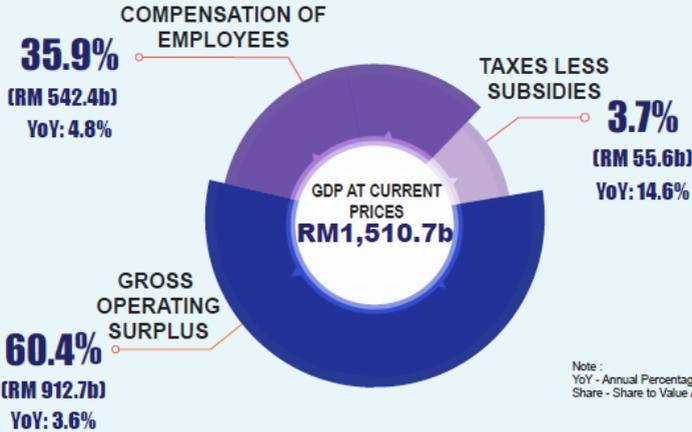
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# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT INCOME APPROACH 2019

In 2019, Compensation of Employees contributed 35.9 per cent (2018: 35.8%) to Malaysia's GDP with the growth of 4.8 per cent (2018: 6.1%).

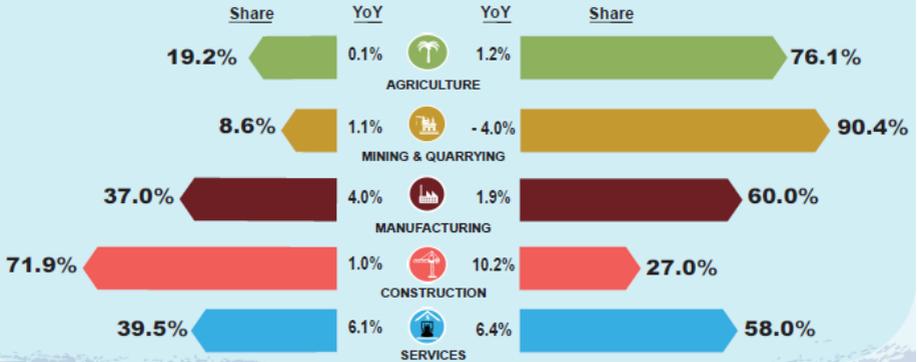
# 2019



## PERFORMANCE BY SECTORS

### COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

### GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS



Source: Gross Domestic Product Income Approach 2015-2019, DOSM

Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 27 July 2021

\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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## TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2019

**Tourism industry continued to increase with a contribution of 15.9 per cent to Malaysia's economy**



**RM240.2b**  
2018: RM220.4b  
**Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries**

Main contributors for tourism industry:



### 50.9 per cent domestic tourism propelled total tourism receipts



**Internal Tourism Consumption**



Main components of tourism expenditure:



Main components of tourism expenditure:



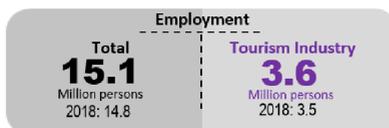
**Total Inbound Tourists**

Million persons  
**26.1**  
2018: 25.8

Million persons  
**84.7**  
2018: 78.2

**Total Domestic Tourists**

### 23.6 per cent employed persons engaged in tourism industry



Main concentrated sectors:



Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2019, DOSM

Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 30 September 2021

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# INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2019

## INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2019

### CONTRIBUTION OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY TO ECONOMY

The contribution of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) recorded value of **RM289.2 billion** (2018: RM270.0 billion) with a growth of **7.1 per cent** (2018: 7.7%).

**12.9%**  
2018: 12.7%

GVAICT

**6.2%**  
2018: 6.0%

E-commerce  
Other  
Industries

**19.1%**  
2018: 18.7%

ICT  
Contribution  
to Economy

### GROSS VALUE ADDED ICT INDUSTRY (GVAICT)

**43.5%**  
2018: 43.3%

ICT services



**15.4%**  
2018: 15.4%

ICT trade



**RM195.3b**  
2018: RM183.1b

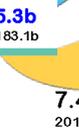
**33.7%**  
2018: 33.9%

ICT manufacturing



**7.4%**  
2018: 7.4%

Content & media



\*% Share

### EMPLOYMENT OF ICT INDUSTRY

**36.6%**  
2018: 37.0%

ICT manufacturing



**28.7%**  
2018: 28.2%

ICT services



**21.0%**  
2018: 20.9%

ICT trade



**13.7%**  
2018: 13.9%

Content & media



\*% Share

Employment in the ICT industry increased to **1.14 million persons** (2018: 1.12 million persons)

### EXPORTS & IMPORTS OF ICT PRODUCTS

**89.5%**  
2018: 90.4%

ICT goods



**87.9%**  
2018: 88.8%

### Exports

**RM290.5b**  
2018: RM302.9b

**8.1%**  
2018: 7.3%

ICT services



**9.8%**  
2018: 9.1%

### Imports

**RM202.9b**  
2018: RM215.0b

**2.4%**  
2018: 2.3%

Content & media products



**2.3%**  
2018: 2.1%

\*% Share

### E-COMMERCE



Share of e-commerce to GDP by industry

**8.4%**  
2018: 8.1%

**6.2%** Other industries  
2018: 6.0%

**2.2%** ICT industry  
2018: 2.1%

Value Added of e-commerce **RM127.0b**  
2018: RM117.2b

Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account 2019, DOSM  
Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 15 October 2021

\* For full publication, kindly access the following links:  
<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

# INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2019 (CONT'D)

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF ICT PRODUCTS: VALUE, ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE AND PERCENTAGE SHARE

### EXPORTS

### IMPORTS

RM billion		Annual percentage change (%)		 <b>ICT PRODUCTS</b>	RM billion		Annual percentage change (%)	
2018	2019	2018	2019		2018	2019	2018	2019
273.9	260.1	15.6	-5.0	 ICT goods	190.9	178.4	3.2	-6.5
22.1	23.5	3.2	6.1	 ICT services	19.5	20.0	0.3	2.3
6.9	6.9	0.2	1.1	 Content & media	4.6	4.6	-1.9	0.1
<b>302.9</b>	<b>290.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>215.0</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-5.6</b>
		<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>			<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>

Net Exports 2019  
RM87.6b

Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account 2019, DOSM

Note: Information for reference year 2020 will be published on 15 October 2021

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# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR

March 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b> ETI (Jan 21)	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b> MPSLF (Jan 21)	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b> CEWP & CEWSS (Feb 21) BSWP & BSWS (Feb 21) MEW (Feb 21)	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b> IIP (Jan 21) MMS (Jan 21) PWRT (Jan 21)	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>15</b> MRS (Jan 21)	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b> CPI (Feb 21)	<b>25 NLT</b> MEI (Jan 21)	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>29</b> ETS (Feb 21)	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b> MSB (Jan 21) PPI (Feb 21)	Notes:			



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

April 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
			<b>1</b>	<b>2</b> ETI (Feb 21)	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b> MPSLF (Feb 21)	<b>9</b> IIP (Feb 21) MMS (Feb 21) CEWP & CEWSS (Mar 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Mar 21) PWRT (Feb 21)	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b> MRS (Feb 21)	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23 NLT</b> MEI (Feb 21) CPI (Mar 21)	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b> ETS (Mar 21) PPI (Mar 21)	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b> MSB (Feb 21)	Notes:	



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

May 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
					<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>4</b> ETI (Mar 21)	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b> MRS (Mar 21) IIP (Mar 21) MMS (Mar 21) QDS (Q1 21) QSPPI (Q1 21)	<b>7</b> MPSLF (Mar 21) PWRT (Mar 21) QPSLF (Q1 21) QSS, OVIS & QVIVTR (Q1 21)	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b> CEWP & CEWSS (Apr 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Apr 21) QCS (Q1 21) QES (Q1 21)	<b>11</b> QBOP (Q1 21) QMIIP (Q1 21) QGDP (Q1 21)	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b> QILP (Q1 21)	<b>21</b> CPI (Apr 21) QLMR (Q1 21)	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>25</b> NLT MEI (Mar 21)	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b> ETS (Apr 21)	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>31</b> MSB (Mar 21) PPI (Apr 21) QBTS (Q2 21)	Notes:					



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

June 2021							
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b> ETI (Apr 21)	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b> MPSLF (Apr 21)	<b>10</b> CEWP & CEWSS (May 21) BSWP & BSWSS (May 21)	<b>11</b> IIP (Apr 21) MMS (Apr 21) PWRT (Apr 21)	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	
<b>14</b>	<b>15</b> MRS (Apr 21)	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	
<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25 NLT</b> MEI (Apr 21) CPI (May 21)	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	
<b>28</b> ETS (May 21)	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b> MSB (Apr 21) PPI (May 21)	Notes:				



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

July 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
			<b>1</b>	<b>2</b> ETI (May 21)	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b> MPSLF (May 21)	<b>9</b> CEWP & CEWSS (Jun 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Jun 21)	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b> IIP (May 21) MMS (May 21) PWRT (May 21)	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b> MRS (May 21)	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23 NLT</b> MEI (May 21) CPI (Jun 21)	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b> ETS (Jun 21)	<b>29</b> PPI (Jun 21)	<b>30</b> MSB (May 21)	<b>31</b>	Notes:



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

August 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
						1
2	3	4 ETI (Jun 21)	5	6 QSPPI (Q2 21)	7	8
9 MPSLF (Jun 21) IIP (Jun 21) MMS (Jun 21) QCS (Q2 21) QPSLF (Q1 21)	10	11 PWRT (Jun 21) QDS (Q2 21) QSS, QVIS & QVWTR (Q1 21)	12 MRS (Jun 21) CEWP & CEWSS (Jul 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Jul 21) QES (Q2 21)	13 QBOP (Q2 21) QMIIP (Q2 21) QGDPI (Q2 21)	14	15
16	17	18 QLP (Q2 21)	19 QLMR (Q2 21)	20	21	22
23	24	25 <b>NLT</b> MEI (Jun 21) CPI (Jul 21)	26 PPI (Jul 21) QBTS (Q3 21)	27 ETS (Jul 21) MSB (Jun 21) YETSM, YETSSS (2020)	28	29
30	31	Notes:				



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

September 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b> ETI (Jul 21)	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b> MPSLF (Jul 21) CEWP & CEWSS (Aug 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Aug 21)	<b>10</b> IIP (Jul 21) MMS (Jul 21) PWRT (Jul 21)	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>14</b> MRS (Jul 21)	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24 NLT</b> MEI (Jul 21) CPI (Aug 21)	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>28</b> ETS (Aug 21)	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b> MSB (Jul 21) PPI (Aug 21) YDTSS (2020)	Notes:		



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

October 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
				1	2	3
4 ETI (Aug 21)	5	6	7	8 MPSLF (Aug 21)	9	10
11 CEWP & CEWSS (Sep 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Sep 21)	12 IIF (Aug 21) MMS (Aug 21) PWRT (Aug 21)	13	14	15 MRS (Aug 21)	16	17
18	19	20	21	22 CPI (Sep 21)	23	24
25 NLT MEI (Aug 21)	26	27 YCoD (2021)	28 ETS (Sep 21) PPI (Sep 21)	29 NLT MSB (Aug 21) YSH (2020) YSDG (2020)	30	31



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

November 2021							
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b> ETI (Sep 21)	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b> QDS (Q3 21) QSPPI (Q3 21)	<b>9</b> MPSLF (Sep 21) IIP (Sep 21) MMS (Sep 21) QPSLF (Q1 21)	<b>10</b> PWRT (Sep 21) QSS, QVIS & QVIWTR (Q1 21)	<b>11</b> MRS (Sep 21) CEWP & CEWSS (Oct 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Oct 21) QCS (Q3 21) QES (Q3 21)	<b>12</b> QBOP (Q3 21) QMIIP (Q3 21) QGDP (Q3 21)	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	
<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b> YWS (2021)	<b>18</b> QLP (Q3 21)	<b>19</b> QLMR (Q3 21)	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	
<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25 NLT</b> MEI (Sep 21)	<b>26</b> CPI (Oct 21) QBTS (Q4 21)	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	
<b>29</b> ETS (Oct 21)	<b>30</b> MSE (Sep 21) PPI (Oct 21)	Notes:					



# ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR (CONT'D)

December 2021						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b> ETI (Oct 21)	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b> MPSLF (Oct 21)	<b>9</b> CEWP & CEWSS (Nov 21) BSWP & BSWSS (Nov 21)	<b>10</b> IIP (Oct 21) MMS (Oct 21) PWRT (Oct 21)	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b> MRS (Oct 21)	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24 NLT</b> MEI (Oct 21) CPI (Nov 21)	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>28</b> ETS (Nov 21)	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b> PPI (Nov 21)	<b>31</b> MSB (Oct 21)	Notes:	



## ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR ABBREVIATION

MPSLF	- Monthly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
MMS	- Monthly Manufacturing Statistics
IIP	- Index of Industrial Production
MRS	- Monthly Rubber Statistics
MSB	- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
ETS	- External Trade Statistics
CPI	- Consumer Price Index
PPI	- Producer Price Index, Local Production
CEWP	- Civil Engineering Works Peninsular Malaysia
CEWSS	- Civil Engineering Works Sabah Sarawak
BSWP	- Building and Structural Works Peninsular Malaysia
BSWSS	- Building and Structural Works Sabah Sarawak
MEW	- Mechanical and Electrical Works Malaysia
PWRT	- Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade
MEI	- Malaysian Economic Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes
NLT	- Not Later Than
QCS	- Quarterly Construction Statistics
QBOP	- Quarterly Balance of Payments
QMIIP	- Quarterly Malaysia International Investment Position
QLMR	- Quarterly Labour Market Review
QLP	- Quarterly Labour Productivity
QPSLF	- Quarterly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
QGDP	- Quarterly Gross Domestic Product
QES	- Quarterly Employment Statistics
QDS	- Quarterly Demographic Statistics
QSPPI	- Quarterly Services Producer Index
QSS	- Quarterly Services Statistics
QVIS	- Quarterly Volume Index of Services
QVIWTR	- Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade
QBTS	- Quarterly Business Tendency Statistics
YETSM	- Yearly Trade Statistics Malaysia
YETSSS	- Yearly Trade Statistics Sabah and Sarawak
YDTSS	- Yearly Domestic Tourism Survey by State
YSH	- Yearly Statistical Handbook
YSDG	- Yearly Sustainable Development Goals Indicators
YCoD	- Yearly Statistics Causes of Death
YWS	- Yearly Statistics on Women Empowerment

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